

RAJPUTANA GAZETTEERS.

VOLUME III-B.

THE WESTERN RAJPUTANA STATES RESIDENCY

AND

THE BIKANER AGENCY

STATISTICAL TABLES

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CONTENTS.

THE WESTERN RAJPUTANA STATES RESIDENCY.

	PAGE.
TABLE NO. 1.—Area, population and normal <i>khâlsâ</i> revenue of the three States.	1
2.—List of Political Agents and Residents	2-5

JAISALMER STATE.

„ 3.—Rainfall at Jaisalmer town since 1896, with average for twenty-three years ending 1905	6
„ 4.—Rainfall at five selected places in the districts since 1895, with average for eleven years ending 1905	7
„ 5.—List of chiefs of Jaisalmer	8—11
„ 6.—Population at the three enumerations	12
„ 7.— Do. in 1901 by districts	13
„ 8.—Average prices of certain food grains and salt	14
„ 9.—List of leading nobles	15
„ 10.—The jail at Jaisalmer town	16
„ 11.—List of schools in 1905-06 and 1906-07	17
„ 12.—The hospital at Jaisalmer town	18
„ 13.—Vaccination	19

JODHPUR STATE.

„ 14.—Temperature at Jodhpur City since 1897	20
„ 15.—Average temperature at Jodhpur City and the towns of Pachbhadra and Sambhar	21
„ 16.—Rainfall at Jodhpur City since 1896, with average for twenty-six years ending 1905	22
„ 17.—Average rainfall at Jodhpur City and twenty-six selected places in the districts	23
„ 18.—List of chiefs of Marwar or Jodhpur	24—26
„ 19.—Population at the three enumerations	27
„ 20.— Do. in 1901 by districts	28
„ 21.—Agricultural statistics	29
„ 22.—Areas under principal crops	30
„ 23.—Average daily wages of skilled and unskilled labour at certain selected centres	31

Table No.	24.—Average prices of certain food grains and pulses and salt ...	32
"	25.—Average prices of food grains at Jodhpur City ...	33
"	26.—The Jodhpur-Bikaner Railway (Jodhpur section) ...	34
"	27.—List of Imperial post and telegraph offices ...	35—39
"	28.—List of the twelve senior nobles ...	40
"	29.—The Central jail at Jodhpur City ...	41
"	30.—Education since 1891-92 ...	42—43
"	31.—List of schools in 1906 ...	44—55
"	32.—Medical institutions since 1881 ...	56
"	33.—List of hospitals and dispensaries in 1906 ...	57—58
"	34.—Vaccination ...	59

SIROHI STATE.

"	35.—Temperature on Mount Abu since 1902, with average for twenty-five years ending 1901 ...	60
"	36.—Temperature on Mount Abu ...	61
"	37.—Rainfall on Mount Abu since 1897, with average for thirty-six years ending 1906 ...	62
"	38.—Rainfall at Sirohi town since 1897, with average for twenty-three years ending 1906 ...	63
"	39.—Rainfall at Erinpura cantonment since 1897, with average for twenty-seven years ending 1906 ...	64
"	40.—List of the Chauhan rulers of Sambhar and Ajmer from whom the chiefs of Sirohi are descended ...	65—66
"	41.—List of the Chauhan rulers of Nâdol and Jûlor from whom the chiefs of Sirohi are descended ...	67—68
"	42.—List of chiefs of Sirohi ...	69—72
"	43.—Population at the three enumerations ...	73
"	44.—Do. in 1901 by districts, etc. ...	74
"	45.—Average prices of certain food grains and pulses ...	75
"	46.—List of leading nobles ...	76
"	47.—The jail at Sirohi town ...	77
"	48.—List of schools in 1906-07 ...	78—79
"	49.—Medical institutions and vaccination since 1881 ...	80
"	50.—List of hospitals and dispensaries in 1907 ...	81

BIKANER STATE.

"	51.—Temperature at Bikaner City since 1902, with average for twenty-one years ending 1901 ...	82
"	52.—Temperature at Bikaner City ...	83
"	53.—Rainfall at Bikaner City since 1897, with average for twenty-six years ending 1905 ...	84
"	54.—List of chiefs of Bikaner ...	85—86

		PAGE.
Table No.	55.—List of Political Agents of Bikaner	87
"	56.—Population at the three enumerations	88
"	57.— Do. in 1901 by districts ...	89
"	58.—Agricultural statistics ...	90
"	59.—Areas under principal crops ...	91
"	60.—Average prices of certain food grains and pulses and salt,	92
"	61.—The Jodhpur-Bikaner Railway (Bikaner section)	93
"	62.—List of Imperial post and telegraph offices ...	94
"	63.—List of principal nobles ...	95-96
"	64.—The Central jail at Bikaner City	97
"	65.—Education since 1891-92	98-99
"	66.—List of schools in 1906 and 1907 ...	100-101
"	67.—Medical institutions since 1881 ...	102
"	68.—List of hospitals and dispensaries in 1907 ...	103
"	69.—Vaccination ...	104

**Corrigendum to the Western Rajputana States
Residency and the Bikaner Gazetteer.**

VOLUME III-B.

*Page 78.—*In the seventh and eighth lines of the last column of Table No. XLVIII for “recognised” read “reorganised.”

STATISTICAL TABLES.

TABLE No. II.

List of Political Agents (i) of Jodhpur; (ii) of Jodhpur and Jaisalmer; and (iii) of the Western Rājputāna States; also list of Residents, Western Rājputāna States.

Names.	Period.	REMARKS.
Captain J. Ludlow ...	1839-44	
Captain P. S. French ...	1844-45	
Captain H. H. Greathed	1845-48	
Captain D. A. Malcolm	1848-51	
Lieutenant-Colonel Sir R. Shakespeare.	1851-57	
Captain G. H. Monck Mason.	1857	(Officiating).
Major R. Morrison ...	1857-58	(Ditto).
Lieutenant-Colonel W. Anderson.	1858	
Captain J. C. Brooke ...	1858-59	(Ditto).
Captain J. P. Nixon ...	1859-65	
Captain E. C. Impey ...	1865-68	
Lieutenant-Colonel J. C. Brooke.	1868-70	The first Political Agent of Jodhpur and Jaisalmer, the charge of the latter State having been made over to him in 1869.
Major E. C. Impey ...	1870-73	
Major C. K. M. Walter	1873-77	
Major T. Cadell ...	1877-78	
Captain D. W. K. Barr	1878-79	

List of Political Agents (continued).

Name.	Period.	REMARKS.
Major T. Cadell ...	1879	The political charge of Jodhpur, Jaisalmer and Sirohi was amalgamated with the command of the Erinpura Irregular Force in 1879, and was styled the Western Rājputāna States Agency in 1880. The command of the E. I. F. was separated from the duties of the Political Agent in 1881, and in the following year the headquarters were moved from Erinpura to Jodhpur and the designation "Western Rājputāna States Residency" came into use.
Captain A. R. T. McRae	1879-80	
Major P. W. Powlett...	1880	
Lieutenant-Colonel W. Tweedie.	1880-81	
Lieutenant-Colonel P. W. Powlett.	1881-84	
Major C. A. Baylay ...	1884	(Officiating).
Lieutenant-Colonel P. W. Powlett.	1884-86	
Lieutenant-Colonel H. P. Peacock.	1886	'Ditto).
Colonel P. W. Powlett...	1886-89	
Major W. Loch ...	1889	(Ditto).
Colonel P. W. Powlett...	1889-92	

List of Residents, Western Rājputāna States (continued).

Name.	Period.	REMARKS.
Lieutenant-Colonel H. B. Abbott.	1892-93	
Lieutenant-Colonel W. H. C. Wyllie.	1893	(Officiating).
Lieutenant-Colonel H. B. Abbott.	1893-95	
Lieutenant-Colonel J. H. Newill.	1895	(Ditto).
Mr. A. H. T. Martindale	1895	(Ditto).
Lieutenant-Colonel H. B. Abbott.	1895-97	
Mr. A. H. T. Martindale	1897-98	
Lieutenant-Colonel C. E. Yate.	1898	(Ditto).
Lieutenant-Colonel W. H. C. Wyllie.	1898-99	
Lieutenant-Colonel C. E. Yate.	1899	(Ditto).
Lieutenant-Colonel W. H. C. Wyllie	1899-1900	
Lieutenant-Colonel A. P. Thornton.	1900-01	
Captain K. D. Erskine...	1901-02	
Lieutenant-Colonel A. P. Thornton.	1902	
Major K. D. Erskine ...	1902-03	
Lieutenant-Colonel R. H. Jennings.	1903-05	



List of Residents, Western Rājputāna States (concluded).

Name.	Period.	REMARKS.
Major W. R. Stratton...	1905-08	
Mr. H. V. Cobb.	1908	

NOTE I.—The names of officers who merely held temporary charge of the current duties for short periods have been omitted.

NOTE II.—Jaisalmer was directly under the political charge of the Governor General's Agent from 1832 to 1869.

NOTE III.—Sirohi was, as a rule, under the political charge of an Assistant to the Governor General's Agent up to 1870, when it was placed under the Commandant of the Erinpura Irregular Force; this arrangement continued till 1881.

TABLE No. III.

*Rainfall--Jaisalmer town.
(in inches).*

YEAR.	June.	July.	August.	September.	Remaining eight months.	Total for the year.
Average of twe n t y - three years e n d i n g 1905 ...	0·73	2·04	1·82	0·65	0·94	6·18
1896 ...	0·64	1·85	1·11	...	0·03	3·63
1897 ...	0·18	2·11	5·28	2·49	1·07	11·13
1898 ...	1·65	0·79	...	0·30	1·13	3·87
1899 ...	...	...	...	...	0·26	0·26
1900 ...	...	0·57	2·05	1·70	0·68	5·00
1901 ...	0·02	3·14	0·39	...	0·11	3·66
1902 ...	2·49	0·21	0·81	1·16	0·53	5·20
1903 ...	...	2·30	1·19	0·30	0·40	4·19
1904 ...	0·21	...	0·05	...	1·87	2·13
1905 ...	...	0·06	...	2·68	0·89	3·63
1906 ...	0·16	1·08	4·76	4·16	2·35	12·51
1907 ...	0·32	2·15	5·23	...	1·80	9·50
1908 ...						
1909 ...						
1910 ...						
1911 ...						

TABLE No. V.

List of chiefs of Jaisalmer.

No.	Name.	REMARKS.
1	Mangal Rao	... Driven from the Punjab and settled in the Indian desert in the eighth century.
2	Majam Rao	...
3	Kebar I	... Founded Tanot, the first desert-capital of the Bhātis.
4	Tano or Tanuji	...
5	Bijai Rāj I	...
6	Deorāj	... The first to assume the title of Rāwal ; captured Lodorva from the Lodra Rājputs and made it his capital.
7	Mūnda	... Is supposed to have married the daughter of Vallabharājā Solanki of Anhilwāra Pātan ; the latter died in 1009.
8	Wachuji or Bachera	
9	Dusaj	...
10	Bijai Rāj II	... Married the daughter of Siddharājā Jai Singh Solanki, who is known to have ruled at Anhilwāra Pātan from 1093 to 1143.
11	Bhojdeo	...
12	Jaisal	... Founded the town of Jaisalmer about 1156 and made it his capital ; is said to have died about 1168.
13	Sālivāhan I	...
14	Bijal	...
15	Kailan	... Elder brother of Sālivāhan I.
16	Chāchikdeo I	...
17	Karan Singh I	...

List of chiefs of Jaisalmer (continued).

No.	Name.	REMARKS.
18	Lākhan	... A simpleton, allowed to rule for four years only.
19	Pūnpāl	...
20	Jet Singh I	... Said to have ruled from 1276 to 1294 and to have defended his capital for eight years against some Muhammadan army.
21	Mulrāj I	... Son of Jet Singh ; ruled for about a year and was killed when the above army took Jaisalmer (1295).
22	Dūda	... Another son of Jet Singh ; he recovered the capital but lost it again to Alā-ud-dīn's army in 1306, and was killed in that battle.
23	Gharsi	... A nephew of Mulrāj ; he had been captured at the first siege and taken to Delhi, where he gained the king's favour ; was permitted to return to Jaisalmer and re-established the State ; was assassinated about 1335.
24	Kehar II	... A grandson of Mulrāj ; he is said to have ruled from 1335 to 1395.
25	Lachhman	... A son of Kehar ; inscriptions at Jaisalmer mention him as ruling in 1402 and 1416.
26	Bersi	... A son of Lachhman ; he is mentioned in inscriptions at Jaisalmer as the ruler in 1436 and 1440.
27	Chāchikdeo II	... Mentioned in an inscription in a temple at Jaisalmer dated 1448 as ruling in that year.
28	Devī Dās (or Devī Karan).	Mentioned in an inscription at Jaisalmer as ruling in 1479.

List of chiefs of Jaisalmer (continued).

No.	Name.	REMARKS.
29	Jet Singh II ...	Mentioned in an inscription at Jaisalmer as occupying the <i>gaddi</i> in 1524 and 1526.
30	Karan Singh II ...	
31	Lunkaran ...	Mentioned in the <i>Tabakāt-i-akbarī</i> as having opposed Humāyūn in his march across the desert in 1541.
32	Mäldeo ...	A son of Lunkaran; said to have been alive in 1555.
33	Har Rāj ...	Mentioned in the <i>Beg-lār-nāmah</i> as receiving a deputation from Sind headed by Khān-i-Zamān.
34	Bhim ...	A son of Har Rāj, mentioned in an inscription at Jaisalmer as the ruler in 1616. He was a <i>mansabdār</i> of 500 according to the <i>Ain-i-Akbarī</i> and the father-in-law of Jahāngir according to the emperor himself (<i>Tuzak-i-Jahāngīri</i>); died in 1624.
35	Kalyān Dās ...	Was appointed governor of Orissa in 1610 according to the <i>Ain-i-Akbarī</i> . Jahāngir writes that he made him a commander of 2,000 in 1616, and called him to court and invested him as Rāwal in 1626.
36	Manohar Dās ...	
37	Rāmchandra ...	
38	Sabal Singh ...	Was not the legitimate heir to the <i>gaddi</i> , but received Jaisalmer from Shāh Jahān as a reward for services rendered at Peshāwar; ruled from 1651 to 1661.
39	Amar Singh ...	Ruled from 1661 to 1702.
40	Jaswant Singh ..	Dispossessed of some of his lands by the Rāthors and by Dāud Khān.

List of chiefs of Jaisalmer (concluded).

No.	Name.	REMARKS.
41	Budh Singh	...
42	Tej Singh	...
43	Akhai Singh	...
		Ruled from 1722 to 1762 ; established a mint at his capital in 1756 ; lost more land to Bahāwal Khān, son of Dāud Khān and founder of Bahāwalpur.
44	Mulrāj II	...
		Ruled from 1762 to 1820 ; a puppet in the hands of his minister, the infamous Sālim Singh ; concluded treaty with the British in December 1818.
45	Gaj Singh	...
		The grandson of Mulrāj, ruled from 1820 to 1846 and assisted Government with camels in the first Afḡhān war.
46	Ranjit Singh	...
		Nephew of Gaj Singh, whom he succeeded by adoption ; died June 1864.
47	Bairi Sāl	...
		Younger brother of Ranjit Singh, whom he succeeded by adoption ; installed October 1865 and died March 1891.
48	Sālivāhan II	...
		Adopted by the widows of Bairi Sāl ; was born in June 1887, educated at the Mayo College, and is the present Māhārāwal.

Since this table was compiled I have received Mr. Bhandarkar's *Report of a second tour in search of Sanskrit manuscripts made in Rājputāna and Central India in 1904-05 and 1905-06* (Bombay, 1907). According to inscriptions found by him in certain temples at Jaisalmer, Mulrāj I (No. 21) was succeeded by his brother, Ratan Singh, and they together "righteously protected the earth as did Lakshman and Rāma of old." Mulrāj had a son called Deorāj, the father of Kehar II (No. 24); one inscription mentions him as the chief of the State just after Gharsi (or Ghata Singh), but the popular idea is that he died of fever during the siege of Jaisalmer at the end of the thirteenth century.

TABLE No. VII.

Population of Jaisalmer State in 1901 by districts or hukūmats.

Name of hukūmat.	Approximate area in square miles.	NUMBER OF		Total population.	Density per square mile (approximate).	Percentage of variation in population between 1891 and 1901.
		Towns.	Villages.			
Bāp	... 700	...	24	7,791	11·13	—44·8
Bārāwa-Buili	... 700	...	9	1,124	1·60	—15·2
Devīkot	... 800	...	38	4,725	5·90	—53·1
Dewa	... 1,200	...	27	3,063	2·55	—5·4
Fatehgarh	... 700	...	37	5,679	8·11	—25·2
Jaisalmer	... 1,200	1	57	12,790	10·66	—31·7
Khāra-Khuiāla	... 1,000	...	16	3,787	3·78	—18·9
Kishangarh	... 400	...	1	403	1·01	—30·3
Lākha	... 262	...	17	3,951	15·08	—30·1
Mayājlar	... 800	...	10	2,226	2·78	—31·8
Mohangarh-Nāchna	2,200	...	19	5,021	2·28	—25·2
Nokh	... 2,100	...	72	11,803	5·62	—51·4
Rāmgarh	... 400	...	10	2,112	5·28	—32·1
Sām-Khābha	... 1,700	...	33	4,650	2·73	—30·9
Shāhgarh-Ghotāru	1,600	...	100	3,734	2·33	—20·1
Tanot	... 300	...	1	511	1·70	—45·1
Total for State ...	16,062	1	471	73,370	4·57	—36·59

TABLE No. VIII.

Average retail prices (in seers per rupee) of certain food grains, pulses and salt in Jaisalmer since 1884.

PERIOD.		Wheat.	Gram.	Bājra.	Jowār.	Salt.
1884—90	...	11·5	13·8	15·3	17·1	22·71
1891—1900 (excluding years of famine).		10·2	12·1	13·4	14·9	21·0
1901	...	9·5	9·5	13·6	14·7	21·0
1902	...	11·1	11·9	13·3	14·2	21·0
1903	...	11·1	12·9	15·2	16·5	21·0
1904	...	11·8	13·5	15·9	17·5	21·0
1905	...	9·3	10·8	12·1	13·1	21·0
1906	...	9·5	10·3	11·3	12·6	21·0
1907	...	11·0	11·0	12·11	14·10	21·0
1908	...					
1909	...					
1910	...					
1911	...					

The figures (up to and including the year 1906) have been taken from the latest issue of *Prices and Wages in India*; those for 1907 have been obtained locally.

TABLE No. IX.

List of leading nobles of the Jaisalmer State.

Name of estate.	Title of holder.	Clan and sept of holder.	Approximate annual income.	REMARKS.
			Rs. (British.)	
Bikampur	... Rao ...	Bhāti (Barsang)	3,850	
Birsilpur	... Do. ...	Do. (Khiān)...	6,150	
Bāru	... Thākur.	Do. (Dwārka-dāsot)	1,300	
Gebun or Baiya	Do. ...	Do. (U d a i Singhot).	540	All these receive the double <i>tāzīm</i> , i.e. the Mahārāwal rises both on their arrival and departure.
Girājsar	... Do. ...	Do. (Barsang)	1,300	
Jhinjiniāli	... Do. ...	Do. (U d a i Singhot)	960	
Khuri	... Do. ...	Ponwār (Sodha)	1,150	
Nawatāla	... Do. ...	Bhāti (Prithwi-rājot)	770	
Rindha	... Do. ...	Do. (Tejmalot)	770	
Satyāya	... Do. ...	Do. (S a k a t Singhot)	385	
Chelak	... Do. ...	Do. (Prithwi-rājot)	230	He is the <i>pradhān</i> or hereditary office-bearer, entitled to a seat behind the chief on an elephant on State occasions.

Among the Rājwīs or near relatives of the chief may be mentioned Thākurs Mān Singh of Eta and Sheodān Singh, both members of Council; Thākur Sultān Singh of Nāchna; and Thākur Dān Singh of Lāthi (the Mahārāwal's brother).

TABLE No. X.

Jaisalmer Jail.

YEAR.	JAIL POPU- LATION.		Daily average number of sick.	Number of deaths.	Rate of mortali- ty per 1,000.	REMARKS.
	Maxi- mum on average.	any one day.				
1894	...	46	66	7	...	...
1895	...	33	48	6	...	...
1896	...	46	61	8	3	65
1897	...	41	57	3	...	...
1898	...	45	60	2	1	22
1899	...	51	83	3	5	88
1900	...	42	76	3	12	283
1901	...	53	89	4	1	19 Cost of mainten- ance about Rs. 1,600.
1902	...	73	95	5	6	83 Do. about Rs. 2,500.
1903	...	52	64	3	4	77 Do. Rs. 1,200.
1904	...	54	70	4	1	18 Do. Rs. 1,200.
1905	...	46	60	3	2	43 Do. Rs. 1,400.
1906	...	33	58	2	2	61 Do. Rs. 1,100.
1907	...	27	42	1	1	36
1908	...					
1909	...					
1910	...					
1911	...					

TABLE No. XI.

Schools in the Jaisalmer State, 1905-06.

Locality.	Class.	Number on rolls.	Daily average attendance.	REMARKS.
Jaisalmer ...	Anglo-vernacular primary.	94	59·2	Cost about Rs. 1,100 (British).
Do.	Vernacular primary.	60	30·3	Cost about Rs. 100 (British).
Bāp ...	Do. ...	26	17·3	Cost about Rs. 80 (British).
Three State schools ...		180	106·8	Cost about Rs. 1,280 (British).

The Administration Report for 1906-07 has since been received. The same three schools were maintained, but the number of pupils on the rolls fell to 156 and the daily average attendance was only 87. The expenditure was about Rs. 1,000.

There are several institutions of the indigenous type maintained by private individuals and communities, but no returns are available.



TABLE No XIII.

Vaccination in the Jaisalmer State.

YEAR.	NUMBER OF			Ratio of persons successfully vaccinated per 1,000 of population.	REMARKS.
	Vaccinators employed.	Vaccinations performed.	Successful vaccinations performed.		
Rs.					
1890-91	...	2	175	150	1·39 Expenditure 56
1891-92	...	2	248	154	1·33 , 96
1892-93	...	2	654	583	5·04 , 165
1893-94	...	4	1,822	1,721	14·87 , 228
1894-95	...	4	3,218	3,124	27·00 , 227
1895-96	...	4	2,420	2,388	20·64 , 251
1896-97	...	4	1,199	1,188	10·27 , 256
1897-98	...	4	1,757	1,721	14·87 , 282
1898-99	...	5	2,334	2,297	19·85 , 459
1899-1900	...	5	2,432	2,365	20·44 , 656
1900-01	...	5	2,188	2,105	18·19 , 607
1901-02	...	4	1,619	1,517	20·68 , 562
1902-03	...	5	1,702	1,663	22·67 , 619
1903-04	...	5	1,143	1,101	15·01 , 599
1904-05	...	5	1,112	1,104	15·05 , 610
1905-06	...	3	844	818	11·15 , 511
1906-07	...	2	996	965	13·15 , 480
1907-08					
1908-09					
1909-10					
1910-11					

TABLE No. XIV.

Temperature—Jodhpur City.

(Observatory 782 feet above sea-level.)

MONTH.	AVERAGE MONTHLY TEMPERATURE FOR NINE YEARS ENDING 1905.			
	Daily mean.	Mean maxi- mum.	Mean mini- mum.	Mean daily range.
January	62.7°	76°	49.4°	26.6°
February	66.7°	80.5°	53°	27.5°
March	77.6°	91.7°	63.5°	28.4°
April	87.8°	101.7°	73.2°	28.5°
May	94.2°	107.3°	81°	26.3°
June	93.9°	105.3°	82.2°	22.8°
July	90°	99.1°	80.9°	18.2°
August	87°	95.3°	78.7°	16.6°
September	86.4°	96.2°	76.6°	19.5°
October	83°	97.4°	68.2°	29.5°
November	74.5°	89.8°	59.2°	30.5°
December	66.7°	80.1°	53.4°	25.6°

NOTE.—The observatory was opened on the 10th October 1896. The highest temperature recorded has been 120.9° on the 10th June 1897, and the lowest 27.9° on the 29th January 1905.

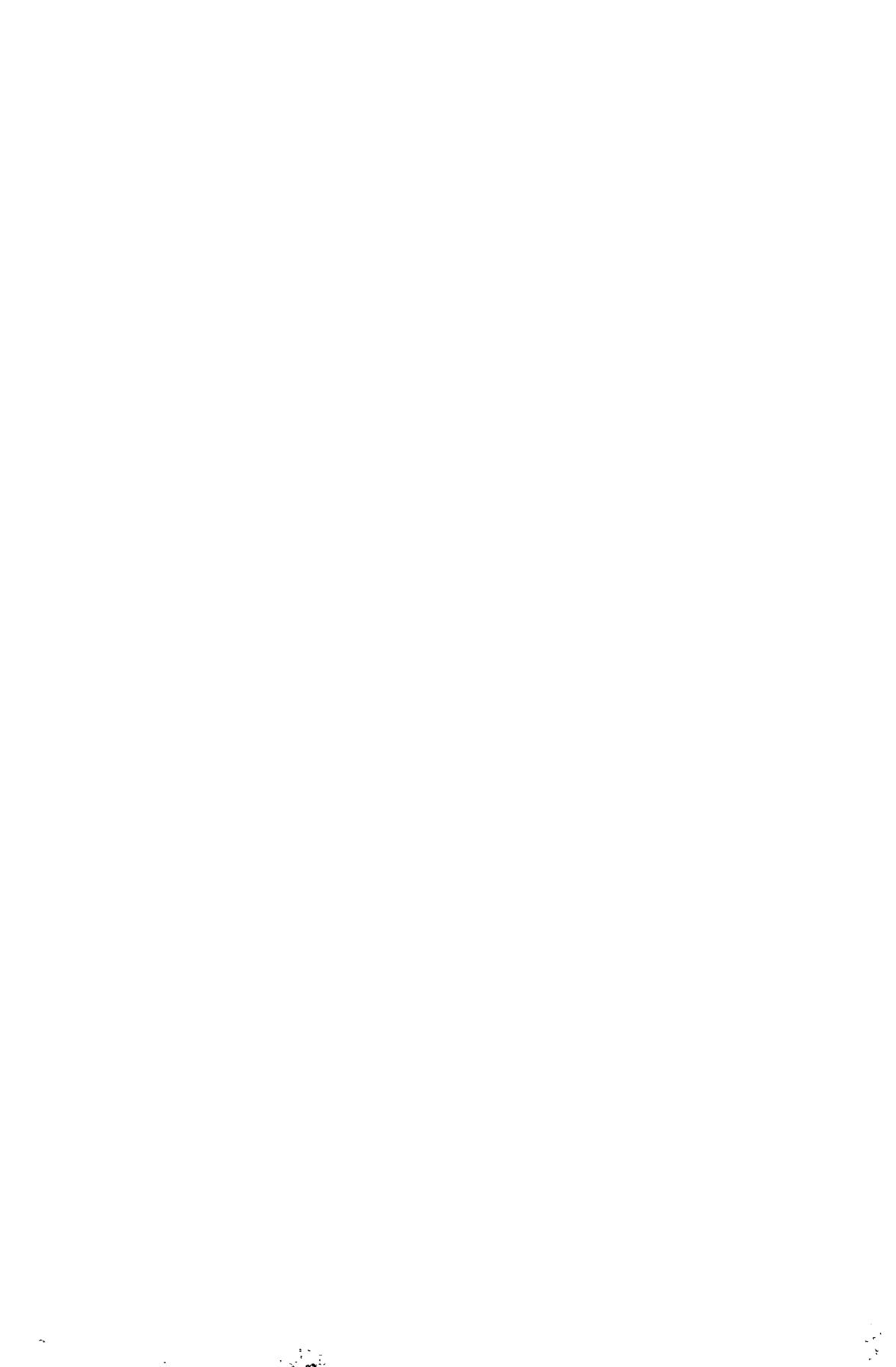


TABLE No. XV.

Temperature at Jodhpur city, Pachbhadra, and Sambhar.

Observatory.	AVERAGE.				Mean daily range.
	Daily mean.	Mean maximum.	Mean minimum.		
Jodhpur	... 80·9°	93·4°	68·3°		25°
Pachbhadra	... 80°	94°	65°		29·9°
Sambhar	... 76·9°	90·3°	65·3°		24·8°

TABLE No. XVI.

Rainfall—Jodhpur City.

(in inches).

YEAR.	June.	July.	August.	September.	Remaining eight months.	Total for the year.
Average of twenty-six years ending 1905.	1.30	3.78	4.43	1.90	1.35	12.76
1896 ...	3.88	3.83	4.24	...	0.53	12.48
1897 ...	0.10	2.90	8.25	2.22	2.07	15.54
1898 ...	...	6.36	...	2.40	1.64	10.40
1899 ...	0.43	...	...	0.53	...	0.96
1900 ...	1.33	1.50	5.43	6.49	1.47	16.22
1901 ...	0.31	5.23	2.36	...	0.20	8.10
1902 ...	2.13	0.33	3.16	1.27	..	6.89
1903 ...	...	8.82	5.68	4.43	1.19	20.12
1904 ...	1.23	1.58	0.89	1.84	1.31	6.85
1905 ...	0.60	1.07	...	1.02	0.47	3.16
1906 ...	0.16	3.94	1.75	3.06	2.25	11.16
1907 ...	0.04	1.70	8.07	...	1.72	11.53
1908 ...						
1909 ...						
1910 ...						
1911 ...						



TABLE No. XVII.

*Rainfall at certain places in the Jodhpur State.
(in inches).*

Locality.	Annual average.	REMARKS.				
Didwāna	14.52	In the north-east; average for 21 years.				
Mārot	14.61	"	"	"	15	"
Nāwa	13.24	"	"	"	15	"
Sāmbhar	19.96	"	"	"	21	"
Parbatsar	13.82	"	"	"	15	"
Merta	14.12	"	"	"	15	"
Jaitāran	13.53	"	east;	"	15	"
Bilāra	15.11	"	"	"	15	"
Sojat	14.40	"	"	"	15	"
Pāli	13.29	"	"	"	22	"
Desuri	15.99	"	south-east;	"	8	"
Bāli	18.07	"	"	"	15	"
Jālor	12.53	"	south;	"	15	"
Jaswantpura	18.43	"	"	"	15	"
Sānchor	13.54	"	"	"	15	"
Gūrha	8.81	"	"	"	13	"
Siwāna	9.43	"	centre;	"	15	"
Jasol	10.02	"	"	"	22	"
Pachbhadra	11.27	"	"	"	25	"
Jodhpur city	12.76	"	"	"	26	"
Nāgaur	11.77	"	north;	"	15	"
Phalodi	7.52	"	north-west;	"	21	"
Sānkra	6.30	"	"	"	15	"
Shergarh	8.92	"	west;	"	15	"
Sheo	6.99	"	"	"	15	"
Bārmer	9.15	"	"	"	22	"
Chhotan	8.22	"	south-west;	"	13	"

TABLE No. XVIII.

List of chiefs of Mārwār or Jodhpur.

No.	Name.	Date, remarks, etc.
1	Sīāhjī ...	A relation of Jai Chand of Kanauj ; he migrated to Mārwār, and conquered Kher in the Mallāni district about 1212.
2	Asthān ...	Son of Sīāhjī ; took Idar from the Bhils, and gave it to his brother Sōning.
3	Duhar ...	
4	Rai Pāl ...	
5	Kanhal or Kan Pāl ...	
6	Jalhan ...	
7	Chhada ...	
8	Tbida ...	
9	Salkha ...	
10	Viramdeo	
11	Chonda ...	Took Mandor from the Parihārs about 1381, and made it his capital ; he died in 1408 or 1409.
12	Kanha ...	These two are not mentioned in all the chronicles. Kanha is said to have ruled for five, and Satta for four years.
13	Satta ...	
14	Ran Mal	Assassinated in 1444 while attempting to usurp the throne of the infant Rānā Kūmbha of Mewār. Some say he immediately succeeded his father Chonda.
15	Jodha ...	Ruled from 1444 to 1488 ; founded Jodhpur city in 1459, and transferred thither the seat of government.



List of chiefs of Jodhpur (continued).

No.	Name.	Date, remarks, etc.
16	Satal ...	Ruled 1488—91; was killed in a battle with the <i>Sūbahdār</i> of Ajmer.
17	Sūja or Sūraj Mal ...	Ruled 1491—1516; met his death in a fight with the Pathāns at the Pipār fair.
18	Ganga ...	Ruled 1516—32; sent his quotas to fight under Rānā Sangrām Singh of Mewār against Bābar in 1527.
19	Mäldeo ...	Ruled from 1532 to 1562 or, as others say, till 1568—69; fought with Sher Shāh (1543—44), and subsequently with Akbar. He was by far the most potent Hindu prince of his time.
20	Chandra Sen	...
21	Udai Singh	Ruled 1581—95; was the first to hold the title of <i>Rājā</i> (his predecessors were styled Raos), and was nicknamed by the Musalmāns the <i>Motā</i> (or stout) <i>Rājā</i> .
22	Sūr Singh	Ruled 1595—1620; served with great distinction under the princes Murād and Dāniyāl in Gujarat and the Deccan.
23	Gaj Singh	Ruled 1620—38; served with even greater distinction than his father, Sūr Singh, and was rewarded with the viceroyalty of the Deccan, besides land and titles.
24	Jaswant Singh I	Ruled 1638—78; was the first to hold the title of <i>Mahārājā</i> . He was the bitter enemy of Aurangzeb, whom he served as viceroy in Gujarat, Ajmer, the Deccan, and Kābul; he died at Jamrud.

List of chiefs of Jodhpur (concluded.)

No.	Name.	Date, remarks, etc.
25	Ajít Singh	... The posthumous son of Jaswant Singh ; ruled 1679—1724. Aurangzeb overran his country, but, on the emperor's death, he recovered all his possessions, including, for a time, Ajmer. He was murdered by his son Bakht Singh.
26	Abhai Singh	... Ruled 1724—50 ; was viceroy of Gujerat and Ajmer, and, in the former capacity, suppressed the rebellion of Sarbuland Khān and captured Ahmadābād.
27	Rām Singh	... Ruled 1750—52 ; expelled by his uncle Bakht Singh.
28	Bakht Singh	... Ruled for about a year, and was then poisoned.
29	Bijai Singh	... Ruled 1753—93. In his time there was constant fighting with the Marāthās.
30	Bhīm Singh	... Ruled 1793—1803.
31	Mān Singh	... Ruled 1803—43. Up to 1817 Amir Khān plundered the country. A treaty was concluded with the British Government in 1818.
32	Takht Singh	... Adopted from Ahmadnagar ; ruled 1843—73.
33	Jaswant Singh II	... Eldest son of Takht Singh ; ruled 1873—95 ; was created a G.C.S.I. in 1875, and his personal salute was increased from 17 to 21 guns ; he raised two regiments of cavalry for the defence of the Empire (1869—93).
34	Sardār Singh	... Succeeded his father Jaswant Singh on 11th October 1895, having been born on 11th February 1880 ; is the present Mahārājā.

District of Juhunmat.		Population.		Number of Inhabitants.		Area in square miles.		Population per square mile.		Area of various inhabitants and 1901.	
Bah	Godwari	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Desuri	...	837	1	160	96,194	5,186	115	96	73	32	18
Bilhar	...	792	2	88	57,794	15,480	73	39	71	23	18
Didwana	...	1,136	1	113	44,642	9,410	73	39	71	23	17
Jaitaran	...	959	2	116	67,733	8,137	71	39	90	28	17
Gajilar	...	1,552	1	252	140,880	7,448	90	39	109	22	13
Jaswantpur	...	2,896	2	370	235,461	79,109	81	39	109	22	13
Mahalani	...	5,750	1	464	172,330	6,064	30	30	464	25	13
Nawā	...	302	2	12	24,960	16,389	88	64	16,389	21	13
Nagaon	...	2,608	4	420	167,759	30,050	64	38	30,050	38	13
Merta	...	1,618	1	370	142,854	4,361	88	31	431	38	13
Naīwa	...	302	2	12	24,960	16,389	88	64	16,389	21	13
Pachchadra	...	854	2	105	39,427	8,312	46	25	8,312	25	13
Pathi	...	1,024	1	80	43,889	12,673	48	25	43,889	25	13
Parbatgarh	...	840	...	165	87,127	...	104	17	87,127	17	13
Phalodi	...	2,624	2	71	59,619	19,246	23	10	19,246	10	13
Sambar	...	160	1	6	7,438	5,436	47	10	5,436	10	13
Sankira	...	1,279	1	71	25,960	7,125	20	158	7,125	19	13
Sarhgarh	...	1,456	...	65	24,405	...	39	20	...	20	13
Sitwana	...	760	...	80	56,921	...	39	17	...	17	13
Sojat	...	1,172	1	212	109,833	11,107	94	22	11,107	22	13
State Total	...	34,963	27	4,030	1,935,665	256,694	55	23-44	256,694	23-44	13

Population, Jodhpur, State, 1901.

TABLE No. XX.

TABLE No. XXI.

Agricultural statistics, Jodhpur State, in square miles approximately.

YEAR.	Area irrigated from												REMARKS.
	Under forests.			Not available for cultivation.			Culturable waste other than fallow.			Current fallows.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
1898-99													
1899-1900	... 4,320	107 675	465 3,024	1,460 42	161 34	32 ...	181 29	...	203 33				
1900-01	... 4,320	107 675	465 1,819	1,247 101	91 113	...	122 622	...	175 77				
1901-02	... 4,320	107 675	465 2,031	1,035 1,972	113 2	...	1,035 501	...	55 33				
1902-03	... 4,320	107 675	465 2,094	1,012 81	4 4	...	501 111	...	150 150				
1903-04	... 4,320	107 675	465 2,051	1,012 1,014	13 11	...	501 571	...	60 60				
1904-05	... 4,856	265 722	2,052 763	1,014 1,014	13 11	...	501 571	...	60 60				
1905-06	4,924 4,957	265 707	2,648 2,276	17 921	31 7	455 921	...	51 125					
1906-07													
1907-08													
1908-09													
1909-10													
1910-11													

5 represents unoccupied areas & waste, and the figures in column 6 are the difference between the areas of lands occupied by individuals and those actually cultivated by them.

TABLE No. XXII.

Areas under the principal crops, Jodhpur State, in acres.

YEAR.	FOOD GRAINS AND PULSES.										OILSEEDS.		Total area cropped.	Area cropped more than once.	Net area cropped.	REMARKS.	
	Bājra.	Jowār.	Wheat.	Barley.	Gram.	Maize.	Other.	Til.	Other.	Cotton.	Opium.	Tobacco.	Miscellaneous.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	18	
1898-99	...	376,244	162,461	65,893	34,777	16,597	8,932	162,566	59,082	3,182	13,172	248	444	36,361	939,969	5,512	934,457
1899-1900	...	1,170	348	7,235	5,383	91	79	6,658	72	17	1,192	17	37	4,478	26,787	...	26,787
1900-01	...	807,253	136,410	56,709	30,072	15,920	8,808	166,828	53,615	3,063	11,828	269	205	11,893	802,358	4,422	787,936
1901-02	...	336,409	97,933	30,040	15,732	2,327	7,931	128,203	36,259	452	4,986	24	115	3,054	683,465	1,291	662,174
1902-03	...	322,253	90,231	30,580	12,168	6,561	7,733	105,182	29,979	609	8,532	4	989	4,930	621,991	...	621,991
1903-04	...	275,059	66,831	51,785	15,028	11,383	4,946	134,780	42,321	595	7,310	...	111	7,510	647,689	...	647,689
1904-05	...	322,849	91,987	23,502	12,811	2,61	4,712	106,144	40,263	421	11,415	...	72	34,905	649,372	...	649,372
1905-06	...	165,092	60,038	13,879	13,582	1,609	2,737	40,637	9,311	162	4,874	...	83	25,140	337,774	...	337,774
1906-07	...	281,713	98,466	36,146	16,585	6,463	5,351	64,182	29,870	973	5,872	...	87	45,562	591,229	...	591,229
1907-08	...																
1908-09	...																
1909-10	...																
1910-11	...																

This Table deals with the same area as Table XXI. The other food grains (column 8) are variously given in all millets and such pulses as mung, moth, etc. Included in column 14 are condiments and spices, sugar-cane fodder crops, and orchard and garden produce.



TABLE NO. XXII.

The average daily wages (*in rupees*) of different classes of laborers in the State of Bihar are given below:

TABLE No. XXIV.

Prices in seers (80 tolas) per rupee in the Jodhpur State.

YEAR.	Wheat.	Barley.	Bājra.	Jowār.	Gram.	Salt.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Average 1873—80 ...	13·9	20·2	17·7	19·2	17·3	40·6
1881—90 ...	15·1	20·9	18·4	20·1	19·4	14·9
1891—1900 ...	12·1	17·6	15·4	16·8	17·1	13·1
1901 ...	11·1	15·7	15·8	16·7	14·5	13·5
1902 ...	11·1	14·9	13·4	14·7	13·7	13·9
1903 ...	11·8	16·7	15	18·9	15·2	16·1
1904 ...	14·7	20·1	16·8	20·3	18·5	16·5
1905 ...	11·7	15·4	14·3	15·3	14·8	16·5
1906 ...	11	13·7	12·7	14·1	12·2	16·6
1907 ...	11·2	15·9	15·5	16·5	14·5	16·6
1908 ...						
1909 ...						
1910 ...						
1911 ...						

This table (up to the year 1906) has been compiled from the official publication styled *Prices and Wages in India*. In working out the average prices for the decade ending 1900, the years of acute famine (1899 and 1900) have been omitted. The figures for 1907 have been supplied by the Darbār.

TABLE No. XXV.

Prices of staple food grains at Jodhpur city (in seers and chittakas per rupee).

MONTH.	Wheat.		Bajra.		Jowar.		Maize.		REMARKS.
	Srs.	ch.	Srs.	ch.	Srs.	ch.	Srs.	ch.	
April	12	13	16	1	17	12	14	5	
May	12	1	15	11	17	2	14	7	
June	11	11	14	9	16	3	13	12	
July	12	11	14	1	15	7	13	9	
August	11	11	14	9	16	1	13	3	
September	11	10	14	8	13	9	13	9	
October	12	10	14	1	15	13	16	9	
November	11	5	13	11	16	9	16	9	
December	11	7	14	4	16	8	17	4	
January	11	8	15	1	16	14	17	1	
February	11	10	15	1	16	15	17	3	
March	11	15	15	8	16	8	17	7	

TABLE No. XXVI.

The Jodhpur-Bikaner Railway (Jodhpur section).

DETAILS.	1891.	1901.	1905.	1906.	1907.
Mileage open to traffic.	247	454.94	463.89	463.89	463.89
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Capital outlay to end of year.	41,87,110	1,17,24,896	1,22,63,774	1,22,77,015	1,27,43,482
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Gross working expenses.	2,78,475	8,52,237	8,14,960	8,67,837	9,75,904
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Net revenue ...	3,34,364	7,14,836	11,01,294	12,23,531	11,64,748
Percentage of net revenue on capital.	7.99	6.10	8.98	9.97	9.14
Number of passengers carried.	396,271	844,891	958,620	934,292	1,119,463
Tons of goods carried.	144,946	180,490	202,510	239,765	221,183
Number of live stock carried.	223	2,372	2,342	2,254	2,376

TABLE No. XXVII.

*List of Imperial post and telegraph offices in the Jodhpur State
in 1907.*

OFFICE.	Class.	REMARKS.
Jodhpur ...	Head office.	
Sāmbhar	Ditto	Also telegraph office.
Bālotra ...	Sub-office.	" "
Bärmer ...	"	" "
Didwāna ...	"	
Eripura Road	"	
Jodhpur ...	"	
Kuchāwan	"	
Makrāna	"	
Märwār Junction	"	Also telegraph office.
Merta	"	
Mündwa ...	"	
Nāgaur ...	"	
Pachbhadra Salt Lines	"	
Pāli	"	
Phalodi ...	"	
Sojat	"	Also telegraph office.
Sojat Road	"	
Ahor	Branch office.	
Anandpur Kālu	"	

List of post offices in the Jodhpur State (continued).

OFFICE.	Class.	REMARKS.
Asop ...	Branch office.	
Awā ...	"	
Bagri ...	"	
Bāli ...	"	
Bari Khātu	"	
Barlu ...	"	
Baru ...	"	
Bhagu ...	"	
Bhākri ...	"	
Bhīnwāl...	"	
Bhīnwālia	"	
Bilāra ...	"	
Bisalpur ...	"	
Borāwar ...	"	
Borsu ...	"	
Chānod ...	"	
Chandāran	"	
Chandāwal	"	
Degāns ...	"	
Desuri ...	"	
Dhareshwar	"	



List of post offices in the Jodhpur State (continued).

OFFICE.	Class.	REMARKS.
Dūnāra	Branch office.
Fālna	"
Gāchhipura	...	"
Gadra Road	...	"
Gangāni	"
Ghānerao	...	"
Ghatwa	"
Gothan	"
Gūrha	"
Haripur	"
Harsor	"
Jāel	...	"
Jaitāran	"
Jālor	...	"
Jasol	...	"
Jaswantgarh	...	"
Jaswantpura	...	"
Jawālia	"
Khajwāna	...	"
Khīchan	"
Khinwasar	...	"

List of post offices in the Jodhpur State (continued).

OFFICE.	CLASS.	REMARKS.
Kolia ...	Branch office.	
Kuchāwan Road	"	
Kuchera ...	"	
Lāduun ...	"	
Lohāwat ...	"	
Lūni ...	"	
Mārot ...	"	
Maulāsar	"	
Merta Road	"	
Mori ...	"	
Nadol ...	"	
Nāna ...	"	
Nārāyanpura	"	
Pachbhadra	"	
Parbatsar	"	
Pipār ...	"	
Pipār Road	"	
Pokaran ...	"	
Rāmsin ...	"	
Ren ...	"	
Rian ...	"	

List of post offices in the Jodhpur State (concluded).

OFFICE.	Class.	REMARKS.
Rid	Branch office.	
Rol	"	
Sādri	"	
Sālawās	"	
Samdari	"	
Sānchor	"	
Sānderao	"	
Sānkra	"	
Sheo	"	
Shergarh	"	
Siwāna	"	
Takhtgarh	"	
Tivri	"	

TABLE No. XXVIII.

List of the twelve senior nobles of Jodhpur.

Name of estate.	Sept of the Rāthor clan to which the holder belongs.	APPROXIMATE ANNUAL		REMARKS.
		income of estate.	tribute paid to the Darbār.	
Pokaran	Champāwat	1,00,000	5,929	
Awā	„ „	30,000	1,280	
Asop	Kūmpāwat	30,000	3,120	
Rian	Mertia	36,000	2,888	
Raipur	Udāwat	66,000	3,364	
Rās	„ „	60,000	3,180	
Nimāj	„ „	70,000	2,208	
Kharwā	Jodha	30,000	2,270	
Alniawās	Mertia	11,000	1,088	
Bhadrājan	Jodha	45,000	2,556	
Agewa	Udāwat	12,000	880	
Kantālia	Kūmpāwat	16,000	1,144	

At a *darbār* the Champāwats and Kūmpāwats sit to the right, and the Jodhas, Mertia and Udāwats to the left of the Mahārājā. Among the first three Thākurs in the above list, the earliest arrival takes precedence (on the right), and the same is the case with the next five (on the left). The last four Thākurs occupy the first seat (on the right or left, as the case may be) only when none senior to them in their group attends the assemblage.

TABLE No. XXIX.

Jodhpur Central Jail.

PARTICULARS.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1905.	1906.	1907.
Average daily population :						
(a) Male	...	...	796	890	1,004	934
(b) Female	...	...	44	32	79	68
Total	...	157	840	922	1,083	1,002
Maximum population on any one day.	...	956	1,268	1,170	1,120	929
Daily average number of sick.	14	21	10	7	15	12
Number of deaths	...	4	35	14	16	11
Rate of mortality per 1,000.	25	42	15	15	11	11
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Expenditure on jail maintenance.	...	41,668	39,714	44,241	33,348	
Cost per prisoner	...	31	40	40	26	
Profits on jail manufactures.	...	3,729	569	1,771	1,789	

In 1891 the jail had accommodation for 600 prisoners (552 males and 48 females), and in 1901 and subsequent years for 862 prisoners (788 males and 74 females). The figures relating to expenditure and profit on manufactures are for the official years 1891-92, 1901-02, etc.

TABLE No. XXX.

Education in the Jodhpur State.

Institutions.	1891-92.		1901-02.		1904-05.		1905-06.	
	Number of Institutions.	Number of Scholars.	Number of Institutions.	Number of Scholars.	Number of Institutions.	Number of Scholars.	Number of Institutions.	Number of Scholars.
PUBLIC.								
Arts College.	...	...	...	1	15	13	1	25
High school	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	33
(a) Upper secondary section	...	12	182	...	7	...	...	32
(b) Lower secondary section	37	33	...	33	227	...	440	...
(c) Primary section	336	252	...	252	...	39	...	402
(d) Telegraphy class	34	16	...	36	29	...	35	...
Anglo-vernacular primary schools.	201	213	10	513	412	10	640	528
Vernacular primary schools	21	827	579	19	766	566	19	626
Girls' schools	...	1	76	44	1	02	1	07

Special schools ...	...	2	42	23	2	30	20	1	40	25	2	59	37
Surveying class	...	...	...	...	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	..
Total of public institutions	...	32	1,665	1,057	34	1,718	1,321	33	2,319	1,761	40	3,261	2,570
PRIVATE.													
Aided schools ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GRAND TOTAL	...	32	1,665	1,057	34	1,718	1,321	37	2,948	2,145	53	3,880	2,911

The figures for 1891-92 and 1901-02 are not quite complete for the following reasons. Included among the vernacular schools are five in Mallāni in 1891-92 and four in 1901-02, but nothing is known regarding the number on the rolls of, or the daily average attendance at, any of these institutions in either of the above years. Similarly, the special schools were the Sanskrit school and the Powlett noble's school in 1891-92, and the Sanskrit school and the Elgin Rajput school in 1901-02, but information as to attendance, etc., is available only for the Sanskrit school. The Elgin school was amalgamated with the Darbār high school in 1903-04, leaving only one special institution (the Sanskrit school) in 1904-05, but the nobles' school was re-established in the following year. The surveying class was held at the College, and hence has not been treated as a separate school; it was abolished in 1904.

TABLE No. XXXI.

List of schools in the Jodhpur State, 1906.

Locality.	Class or name of school.	Maintained by.	Number on rolls.	Daily average attendance.	REMARKS.
Agori	Asa Rām : Mārwāri posāl.	Private ...	30	...	
Ahor	Mūl Chand : "	" ...	75	...	
"	Shankar Lāl : "	" ...	33	...	
"	Punam Chand : "	" ...	90	...	Aided.
Alāna	Kishan Rām :	" ...	25	...	
Anandpur Kālu	Bālmukand :	" ...	50	...	
Asop	Bhīm Rāj :	" ...	6	...	
"	Jog Rāj :	" ...	13	...	
Badgaon	Sālig Rām :	" ...	30	...	
Bagri	Ranchhor Dās :	" ...	50	...	
Bāli	Lakshman Dās :	" ...	40	...	
"	Jeta :	" ...	35	...	
"	Primary vernacular	Darbār ...	112	85	
Bālotra	Anglo-vernacular primary.	" ...	48	33	
"	Asa Rām Achal Dās : Mārwāri posāl.	Private ...	50	...	Aided.
Bānkli	Shankar :	" ...	25	...	
Bānta	Fateh Rāj :	" ...	40	...	
Barlu	Sheo Dās :	" ...	24	...	
Bārmer	Rām Baksh	" ...	90	...	Aided.
"	Mohan Lāl :	" ...	65	...	"
"	Primary vernacular	Darbār ...	46	26	
Baru	Rāmdhan : Mārwāri posāl.	Private ...	25	...	
"	Lādu Rām :	" ...	35	...	
Bera	Rūp Bijai :	" ...	20	...	
Bhadandi	Sadāsukh :	" ...	40	...	

List of schools in the Jodhpur State, 1906 (continued).

Locality.	Class or name of school.	Maintained by.	Number on rolls.	Daily average attendance.	REMARKS.
Bhagwān dās-ka-gūrha.	Primary vernacular	Darbār ...	14	12	
Bhainswāra ...	Hira Lāl: Mārwāri posāl.	Private ...	15	...	
Bhākra ...	Sawai Chaud: "	" ...	40	...	
Bhākri ...	Har Nārāyan: "	" ...	30	...	
" ...	Musalmān Madrasa (Urdu.).	" ...	20	...	
Bhāmnero ...	Ganesh Rām: Mārwāri posāl.	" ...	35	...	
Bharūnd ...	Ota: Mārwāri posāl	" ...	25	...	
Bhāvi ...	Primary vernacular	Darbār ...	31	24	
Bhinmāl ...	" " ...	" ...	49	48	
" ...	Chhoga: Mārwāri posāl.	Private ...	30	...	
Bijāpur ...	Padam Sūgar: "	" ...	15	...	
Bilāra ...	Fateh Chand: "	" ...	7	...	
" ...	Primary vernacular	Darbār ...	70	59	
Binjwa ...	Sri Lāl: Mārwāri posāl.	Private ...	60	...	
Bisalpur ...	Hira Lāl: " ...	" ...	45	...	
" ...	Primary vernacular	Darbār ...	65	34	
Bolūnda ...	Baddri Dās: Mārwāri posāl.	Private ...	25	...	
" ...	Mukand Dās: "	" ...	20	...	
Borāwar ...	Dhan Rāj: "	" ...	15	...	
Borsu ...	Rām Chand: "	" ...	35	...	
Busi ...	Umed Rāj: "	" ...	40	...	
Chandāwal ...	Lāl Bijai: "	" ...	15	...	
Chandrai ...	Savd Bijai: "	" ...	30	...	
Chansira ...	Multān: "	" ...	40	...	

List of schools in the Jodhpur State, 1906 (continued).

Locality.	Class or name of school.	Maintained by.	Number in rolls.	Daily average attendance.	Subjects.
Chhotan	... Karmiyan Mārwāri peel.	Private ...	50	...	
"	Primary vernacular	Pardar ...	30	17	
Chitalwāra	Guru Rām : Mār- wāri peel.	Private ...	50	...	
Vāyalyura	Tara Chandi :	"	15	8	
Deoli	Sukdeo :	"	12	6	
Desuri	Sheo Nārāyaṇ :	"	30	15	
Dhamri	Tara Chandi :	"	60	30	
Dherimāra	Gokul Chandi :	"	12	6	
Dhūnadiya	Karaneshwar :	"	12	6	
Dīdwāna	Dwarka Dass	"	50	25	
"	Ramnath :	"	30	15	
"	Parmeshwar Dass :	"	30	15	
"	Musalman madrasa (Urdu)	"	20	10	
"	Anglo-verbal & liter- primary.	Pardar ...	30	15	
"	Primary vernacular	"	50	25	
Ghāterao	Harrana Rām : Mārwāri peel.	Private ...	50	25	
Gel	Tilak Chandi :	"	30	15	
Gorur	Nārāyaṇ Dass :	"	30	15	
Gāudej	Udai Rāj :	"	30	15	
Gurdha-Balekot	Vishnu Rām :	"	30	15	
Gātha-Bagwāra dass	Fulā Rāj :	"	20	10	
Gurdha (Mallotia)	Primary vernacular	Pardar ...	30	15	
Hadecha	Maya Chandi : Mār- wāri peel.	Private ...	30	15	
Hajji	Sukdeo :	"	12	6	



List of schools in the Jodhpur State, 1906 (continued).

Locality.	Class or name of school.	Maintained by.	Number on rolls.	Daily average attendance.	REMARKS.
Harnāwa ...	Paras Rām : Mārwāri posāl.	Private ...	30	...	
Harsor ...	Budh Lāl : „	„ ...	20	...	
Haryāli ...	Eswara : „	„ ...	16	...	
Jāel ...	Rādha Kishan : „	„ ...	30	...	
Jaitāran ...	Mohan Lāl : „	„ ...	20	...	
" ...	Beni Rām : „	„ ...	15	...	
" ...	Sukh Rāj : „	„ ...	15	...	
" ...	Primary vernacular	Darbār ...	46	23	
Jālor ...	Anglo-vernacular primary.	„ ...	42	31	
" ...	Durgā Shankar : Mārwāri posāl	Private ...	72	...	Aided.
Jasol ...	Pohkar Dās : Mārwāri posāl.	„ ...	60	...	
" ...	Primary vernacular	Darbār ...	35	37	
Jaswantpura ...	„	„ ...	24	21	
Jawālia ...	Baldeo : Mārwāri posāl.	Private ...	20	...	
" ...	Bālmukand : „	„ ...	35	...	
Jodhpur ...	Rām Lāl : „	„ ...	59	...	
" ...	Rodhi Dās : „	„ ...	130	...	
" ...	Zalim Chand : „	„ ...	150	...	
" ...	Ghāsi Rām : „	„ ...	100	...	
" ...	Bijai Rām : „	„ ...	125	...	
" ...	Gobardhan Dās : „	„ ...	75	...	
" ...	Sheo Rāj : „	„ ...	115	...	
" ...	Rām Dās : „	„ ...	100	...	
" ...	Gulāb Dās : „	„ ...	60	...	
" ...	Chunni Lāl : „	„ ...	52	...	
" ...	Chānd Mal : „	„ ...	90	...	

List of schools in the Jodhpur State, 1906 (continued).

Locality.	Class or name of school.	Maintained by.	Number on rolls.	Daily average attendance.	REMARKS.
Jodhpur	Banrāj: Mārwāri posūl.	Private ...	40	...	
"	Mūl Chand:	" ...	125	...	
"	Megh Rāj:	" ...	50	...	
"	Khumān Bharti:	" ...	28	...	
"	Khem Rāj:	" ...	60	...	
"	Hari Chand:	" ...	10	...	
"	Training school ...	" ...	25	...	
"	Sardār school, anglo-vernacular middle.	Oswāl Ma-hājans.	281	182	Aided.
"	Sumer school, anglo-vernacular primary.	Mālis ...	62	54	"
"	Vedic pāthshāla ...	Srimāli Brāhmans.	50	41	"
"	Islāmia madrasa (Arabic, Persian and Urdu).	Muhamma-dan com-munity.	99	50	"
"	Sir Pratāp school, anglo-vernacular primary.	Kāyasth com-munity.	41	...	
"	Anglo-vedic pāth-shāla (primary).	Srimāli Brāhmans.	35	...	
"	Faiz Muhammad school (Arabic, Persian and Urdu).	Muham-madan com-munity.	55	...	
"	Jaswant College ...	Darbar ...	34	22	
"	High School ...	...	...	...
"	{ Elgin Rājput board-ing-house.	...	656	519	
"	Branch school (anglo-vernacular).	...	27	23	
"	Hindi pāthshāla ...	...	129	123	
"	Sanskrit ... ...	...	31	24	

List of schools in the Jodhpur State, 1906 (continued).

Locality.	Class or name of school.	Maintained by.	Number on rolls.	Daily average attendance.	REMARKS.
Jodhpur	Nobles' school ...	Darbār ...	12	9	
"	Hewson girls' school.	"	93	78	
"	Mission girls' school.	United Free Church of Scotland.	136	...	
Kālu	Primary vernacular	Darbār ...	55	61	
Kantālia	Udai Chand: Mārwāri posāl.	Private ...	30	...	
Kutaoti	Jīvrāj: "	"	30	...	
Kakein	Gobardhan Dās: "	"	50	...	
Khajwāna	Lakshmi Nārāyan: Mārwāri posāl.	"	12	...	
"	Primary vernacular.	Darbār ...	30	18	
Khākra	Ganesh Rāj: Mārwāri posāl.	Private ...	10	...	
Khārchi	Anglo-vernacular primary.	Darbār ...	27	24	
Khārda	Bāli Rām: Mārwāri posāl.	Private ...	20	...	
Khāriya	Tulsi Dās "	"	18	...	
Kharwā	Jogrāj: "	"	50	...	
Khātu-Khurd	Bikam Chand: "	"	65	...	
Khejarla	Kesri Chand: "	"	12	...	
Khinwal	Tribhuban Nāth: Mārwāri posāl.	"	60	...	
Khinwasar	Chhoga: "	"	16	...	
Khudāla	Shankar Lāl: "	"	36	...	
Kolia	Rāmdhan: "	"	50	...	
Kosina	Tilok Chand: "	"	11	...	
Koslāwa	Bhagwān Bijai: "	"	30	...	

List of schools in the Jodhpur State, 1906 (continued).

Locality.	Class or name of school.	Maintained by.	Number on rolls.	Daily average attendance.	REMARKS.
Kuchāwan	Khūbi Rām : Sanskrit <i>pāthshāla</i> .	Private ...	38	...	
	" ... Jaleshwar Prasād : primary vernacular.	"	50	...	
	" ... Rāmnāth : Mārwārī <i>posāl</i> .	"	15	...	
	" ... Musalmān : <i>madrasa</i> (Persian and Urdu).	"	50	...	
	" ... Ghulām Muhammad : <i>madrasa</i> (Persian and Urdu).	"	20	...	
Kuchera	Primary vernacular.	Darbār ...	43	29	
	" ... Nawal Chand : Mārwārī <i>posāl</i> .	Private ...	22	...	
	" ... Kanhaiya Lāl : "	"	10	...	
Lādiya	Hari Baksh : Mārwārī <i>posāl</i> .	"	37	...	
Lādnun	Raghunāth Dās : Mārwārī <i>posāl</i> .	"	10	...	
	" ... Nand Lāl : Mārwārī <i>posāl</i> .	"	70	...	
	" ... Ganesh Prasād : Mārwārī <i>posāl</i> .	"	37	...	
	" ... Sheo Prasād : Mārwārī <i>posāl</i> .	"	40	...	
	" ... Sādhu Rām : Mārwārī <i>posāl</i> .	"	20	...	
"	Sohan Lāl : anglo-vernacular primary.	"	20	...	
Lāmbia	Moti Chand : Mārwārī <i>posāl</i> .	"	40	...	
Lohāwat	Chauth Mal : "	"	20	...	
	" ... Primary vernacular.	Darbār ...	44	22	
Malwāra	Bhagwān Dās : Mārwārī <i>posāl</i> .	Private ...	30	...	
Mānda	Gumāni Rām : "	"	20	...	
Mandāna	Mathura Prasād: "	"	15	...	

List of schools in the Jodhpur State, 1906 (continued).

Locality.	Class or name of school.	Maintained by.	Number on rolls.	Daily average attendance.	REMARKS..
Mandaola	Sewa Rām : Mārwāri posāl.	Private ...	30	...	
Mārot	Dāyal Rām : Mārwāri posāl.	„	25	...	
„	Primary vernacular.	Darbār ...	32	36	
Mathānian	Har Nārāyan : Mārwāri posāl.	Private ...	32	...	Aided.
Menda	Shankar Lāl ; „	„	20	...	
Mengalwa	Chaita Rām : „	„	35	...	
Merta	Anglo-vernacular primary.	Darbār ...	64	37	
Merta Road	“ “ ...	„	25	28	
Modāra	Mūla : Mārwāri posāl.	Private ...	15	...	
Morsin	Dhanrāj : „	„	40	...	
Mūndaora	Sidh Karan : „	„	50	...	
Mūndwa	Jagannāth : „	„	60	...	
“	Jamuna Dās : „	„	60	...	
“	Gangā Bishan : „	„	30	...	
“	Anglo-vernacular primary.	Darbār ...	20	14	
Nādol	Pūrshotam : Mārwāri posāl.	Private ...	20	...	
Nagar	Sobhāg Mal : „	„	15	...	
Nāgaur	Pūsa Rām : „	„	72	...	Aided.
“	Sheo Rāj : „	„	33	...	“
“	Ghāsi Rām : „	„	40	...	“
“	Chain Rām : „	„	200	...	
“	Rāmrikhl : „	„	20	...	
“	Chhetar Dās : „	„	20	...	
“	Musalmān madrasa (Persian and Urdu).	M u h a m - m a d a n c o m m u n i t y .	50	...	

List of schools in the Jodhpur State, 1906 (continued).

Locality.	Class or name of school.	Maintained by.	Number on rolls.	Daily average attendance.	REMARKS.
Nâgaur	Anglo-vernacular primary.	Darbâr ...	151	115	
Nâna	Fauj Râj : Mârwârî posâl.	Private ...	40	...	
Nânero	Santokh Dâs : „	„	30	...	
Nârlai	Primary vernacular	Darbâr ...	52	48	
Nâwa	Anglo-vernacular primary.	„	60	48	
„	Murlidhar: Mârwârî posâl.	Private ...	30	...	
Nimâj	Raghunâth : „	„	50	...	
Nimbi-kalân	Bahar Mal : „	„	55	...	
Osiân	Lâdu Râm : „	„	30	...	
Pachbhadra	Sukhdeo : „	„	3	...	
„	Râm nâth : „	„	20	...	
„	Shâmbehârî Lâl : anglo-vernacular primary.	„	2	...	
„	Primary vernacular	Darbâr ...	33	26	
Paderi	Ratna : Mârwârî posâl.	Private ...	21	...	
Padu	Kishan Dâs : „	„	50	...	
„	Prim{ } acular	Darbâr ...	15	9	
Palâsnî	Râm ap : Mâr- posâl.	Private ...	12	...	
Pâli	Pûsa Râm : „	„	80	...	
„	Lâl Chand : „	„	51	...	
„	Daulat Râm : „	„	16	...	
„	Ganpat Râm : „	„	20	...	
„	Musalmân madrasa (Arabic, Persian and Urdu).	Muhammadan com-munity.	45	...	
„	Anglo-vernacular primary.	Darbâr ...	109	91	

List of schools in the Jodhpur State, 1906 (continued).

Locality.	Class or name of school.	Maintained by.	Number on rolls.	Daily average attendance.	REMARKS.
Parbatsar	Primary vernacular	Darbār ...	24	31	
Phalodi	Anglo-vernacular primary.	„	84	57	
„	Punam Chānd : Mārwāri posāl.	Private ...	150	...	Aided.
„	Jamuna Dās : Mārwāri posāl.	„	50	...	
„	Ajai Rām :	„	40	...	
„	Sheo Deo :	„	30	...	
„	Ratan Lāl :	„	15	...	
„	Thik Chand :	„	40	...	
Pipār	Nanu Rām :	„	30	...	
„	Jogrāj :	„	33	...	Aided.
„	Musalmān madrasa (anglo-oriental).	Muham - mada n commu - nity.	103	...	
„	Mahesri school : anglo-vernacular primary	Mahesri Ma hā - jans.	82	...	
Pokaran	Anglo-vernacular primary.	Thākur of Pokaran.	20	...	
Raipur	Primary vernacular	Thākur of Raipur.	30	...	
Rājabās	Sālig Rām : Mārwāri posāl.	Private ...	10	...	
Rāmsin	Kīma :	„	25	...	
Rāni	Pratāp :	„	35	...	
Rānibāra (Kalān)	Tejā :	„	35	...	
Rid	Sri Lāl :	„	25	...	
Rohat	Pratāp Mal :	„	15	...	
Rol	Sita Rām :	„	35	...	
„	Primary vernacular	Darbār ...	10	6	

List of schools in the Jodhpur State, 1906 (continued).

Locality.	Class or name of school.	Maintained by.	Number on rolls.	Daily average attendance.	REMARKS.
Sâdri	Anglo-vernacular primary.	Darbâr ...	43	28	
"	Baldeo : Mârwâri <i>posâl</i> .	Private ...	60	...	
"	Bansi Lâl : „ „	"	60	...	
Sâmbhar	Râm Krishna : „ „	"	50	...	
"	Primary vernacular	Darbâr ...	48	45	
Sânchor	" , " „	"	29	29	
"	Nathu : Mârwâri <i>posâl</i> .	Private ...	18	...	
Sânthu	Mitha Lâl : „ „	"	20	...	
Sâthîn	Chhatar Sâgar : „ „	"	8	...	
Sayâla	Ratan Chand : „ „	"	40	...	
Sewâri	Primary vernacular	Darbâr ...	49	45	
Sheo	" „ „	"	12	13	
Shergarh	" „ „	"	23	13	
Sirâna	Nagrâj : Mârwâri <i>posâl</i> .	Private ...	60	...	
"	Râwal Zora : „ „	"	30	...	
Siwâna	Primary vernacular	Darbâr ...	87	73	
Sojat	Anglo-vernacular primary.	"	111	96	
"	Aryâ school : Anglo-vernacular.	Aryâ Sa-mâj.	45	...	
"	Chattu : Mârwâri <i>posâl</i> .	Private ...	70	...	
"	Bhajan Lâl : „ „	"	40	...	
"	Musalmân madrasa (Persian and Urdu).	Mu h a m - m a d a n c o m m u - n i t y.	15	...	
"	Deo Shankar : Vedic pâthshâlâ.	Private...	53	...	

List of schools in the Jodhpur State, 1906 (concluded).

Locality.	Class or name of school.	Maintained by.	Number on rolls.	Daily average attendance.	REMARKS.
Takhtgarh	Budh Rám: Márwári p. s. h.	Private ...	52	...	
"	Paramanand "	"	52	...	
Thunwala	Gobardhan Dás: Márwári p. s. h.	"	50	...	
"	Primary vernacular	Darbár ...	32	27	
Tivri	Amarnáth: Márwári p. s. h.	Private ...	59	...	
Toshina	Bhúra Rám: "	"	25	...	
Vágta	Sahans Karam: "	"	40	...	
Visala	Rúp Chund: "	"	35	...	
Zab	Akhai Ráj: "	"	12	...	
"	Mánji Rám: "	"	20	...	

Grand total 262 schools with 11,997 pupils on the rolls.

TABLE No. XXXII.

Hospitals and dispensaries in the Jodhpur state.

PARTICULARS.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1906.	1907.
Number of hospitals and dispensaries.	10	22	31	32	33
Number of patients treated	(a) 21,065	(b) 66,168	175,400	210,625	204,553
Daily average number of—					
(a) In-patients	... (a) 36	(b) 62	(c) 104	134	130
(b) Out-patients	... (a) 265	(b) 610	(c) 952	1,465	1,489
Number of operations performed.	(a) 1,445	(b) 4,386	(d) 7,466	7,544	7,981
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Expenditure by the Darbār	6,138	18,376	42,470	47,886	...

(a) Excluding figures for the Salt Department hospitals at Dīdwāna and Pachbhadra, which are not available.

(b) Excluding figures for the Mission and Imperial Service hospitals and the Residency dispensary; which are not available.

(c) Excluding figures for the Mission hospital at the capital and the Rājputāna-Mālwā Railway dispensary at Sojat Road, which are not available.

(d) Excluding such operations as may have been performed at the institution last mentioned.

TABLE No. XXXIII.

List of hospitals and dispensaries in the Jodhpur State in 1906.

Hospital or dispensary.	Maintained by	Accommodation for in-patients.	Number of cases treated.	DAILY AVERAGE NUMBER OF		Number of operations performed.	
				In-patients.	Out-patients.		
Bāli hospital	... Darbār	...	6	4,486	2·9	38·1	179
Bārmēr	... "	...	4	5,518	3·8	51·3	219
Bhatkī	... Salt Revenue Department	8	200	0·3	2·5	1	
Bhinmāl	... Darbār	...	6	4,208	3·5	51	109
Bilāra	... "	...	8	6,926	3·6	47	360
Desuri	... "	...	4	3,924	3·2	21·2	148
Didwāna	... "	...	4	4,246	4·7	33·7	203
" "	Salt Revenue Department	8	782	1·1	12·4	25	
Jālor	... Darbār	...	8	5,014	2·7	38·7	312
Jasol	... "	...	2	5,648	4·6	46·5	274
Jodhpur :—							
(i) Hewson hospital	... "	...	75	19,946	40·3	134·9	916
(ii) Jaswant hospital for females.	... "	...	50	4,381	11·1	46·1	374
(iii) Mission hospital	... United Free Church of Scotland	40	45,907	9·3	116·5	842	
(iv) Jail hospital	... Darbār	...	44	236	7·3	37·7	84
(v) Imperial Service cavalry hospital.	... "	...	18	975	4·2	18·2	42
(vi) Branch hospital	... "	...	8	4,863	...	42·3	213
(vii) " dispensary	... "	...	...	19,464	...	161·9	555
(viii) Railway "	... "	...	...	2,791	...	20·3	...
(ix) Residency "	... Government of India	...	...	1,879	...	18·4	52

List of hospitals and dispensaries (concluded).

Hospital or dispensary.	Maintained by	Accommodation for in-patients.	Number of cases treated.	In-patients.	Out-patients.	DAILY AVERAGE NUMBER OF operations performed.	Number of operations performed.
Mārwār Junction dispensary	Darbār	...	2,611	...	18·8	70	
Merta hospital	...	“	6	7,774	3·5	45·9	425
Merta Road dispensary	...	“	...	2,333	...	17·8	86
Nāgaur hospital	...	“	6	6,642	4·5	56·6	229
Nāwa	“	“	4	5,503	4·9	51·4	517
Pachbhadra	“	Salt Revenue Department	9	2,211	1·1	5·8	74
Pāli	“	Darbār	11	12,465	3·1	112·9	400
Phalodi	“	“	3	2,334	2·5	23·1	63
Pokaran dispensary	...	T hāk u r o i Pokaran	...	414	...	17·7	7
Sāmbhar hospital	...	Salt Revenue Department	20	3,672	4·2	78·2	171
Sānchor	“	Darbār	4	2,032	3·5	14·8	87
Sojat	“	“	4	6,567	3·8	43·6	359
Sojat Road dispensary	...	Rājputāna - Maiwā Railway	...	14,613	...	40	70
Thirty-two medical institutions	...	...	360	210,625	133·7	1465·3	7,544

Complete returns for 1907 have since been received. The establishment of a police hospital at Jodhpur city raised the total number of institutions to 33, containing 375 beds. Altogether 204,553 cases were treated and 7,981 operations were performed. The daily average number of in-patients was 130·4 and of out-patients 1488·8.

TABLE No. XXXIV.

Vaccination in the Jodhpur State.

PARTICULARS.	1881.	1891-92.	1901-02.	1905-06.	1906-07.
Number of vaccinators employed.	11	86	31	21	22
Number of vaccinations performed.	19,664	84,313	33,456	54,635	53,496
Number of successful vaccinations.	18,830	82,764	33,288	54,580	53,336
Ratio of persons successfully vaccinated per 1,000 of population.	10·7	32·7	17·2	28·2	27·5
Total expenditure...	Rs.1,709	10,983	4,715	3,850	3,991
Cost per successful case (in pies).	17	25	27	14	14

TABLE No. XXXV.

Temperature, Mount Abu.—(Observatory 3,945 ft. above sea-level.)

TABLE No. XXXVII.

Rainfall—Mount Abu.
(in inches.)

YEAR.	June.	July.	August.	September.	Remaining eight months.	Total for the year.
Average of thirty-six years ending 1906.	4.67	21.20	18.10	10.38	2.95	57.30
1897 ...	0.42	20.25	20.87	13.40	2.99	57.93
1898 ...	3.00	19.45	1.63	6.25	3.38	33.71
1899 ...	4.33	1.02	0.47	4.47	1.13	11.42
1900 ...	...	7.31	20.57	20.37	1.54	49.79
1901 ...	0.89	8.94	7.66	0.49	1.29	19.27
1902 ...	2.36	2.40	13.62	10.44	1.67	30.49
1903 ...	0.10	23.72	17.97	4.89	1.06	47.74
1904 ...	0.97	9.33	2.26	1.07	3.75	17.38
1905 ...	0.42	26.97	1.46	9.49	0.14	38.48
1906 ...	7.39	12.64	22.61	25.66	3.52	71.82
1907 ...	3.65	8.53	61.13	2.58	3.15	79.04
1908 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1909 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1910 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1911 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...

TABLE No. XXXIX.

Rainfall—Erinpura cantonment.
(in inches.)

YEAR,	June.	July.	August.	September.	Remaining eight months.	Total for the year.
Average of twenty-seven years ending 1906.	2.28	5.69	5.13	3.35	1.61	18.06
1897	2.41	9.04	5.96	3.76	0.39	21.56
1898	0.80	6.39	0.87	3.11	1.11	12.28
1899	5.36	0.33	...	0.06	1.45	7.20
1900	....	3.46	14.79	8.88	1.33	28.46
1901	0.10	1.75	3.89	1.15	0.56	7.45
1902	0.27	1.63	5.70	8.85	0.10	16.55
1903	...	8.95	5.19	2.08	0.94	17.16
1904	1.40	5.02	3.19	0.01	2.69	12.31
1905	0.31	3.34	1.74	6.23	...	11.62
1906	1.12	5.20	5.07	2.76	0.95	15.10
1907	0.16	3.18	18.28	0.22	2.24	24.08
1908	...	...	...	...	...	...
1909	...	...	...	...	...	...
1910	...	...	...	...	...	...
1911	...	...	...	...	...	...

List of the Chauhāns of Sāmbhar and Ajmer (concluded).

No.	Name.	REMARKS.
18	Virya Rām	Son of 17; said to have been killed by Bhoja of Dhār.
19	Durlabha III	Son of 18.
20	Vigraha Rāj III	„ „ 18.
21	Prithwī Rāj I	„ „ 20.
22	Ajai Pāl or Ajā	„ „ 21; founded Ajmer at the end of the eleventh, or the beginning of the twelfth century; was alive in or about 1130.
23	Anā or Arno Rāj	Son or grandson of 22; built the Anāsāgar embankment at Ajmer, and was alive in 1149.
24	Jaga Deo	Eldest son of 23, whom he killed; he did not rule long.
25	Visaldeo or Vigraha Rāj IV.	Expelled his brother (24); was alive in 1163; conquered Delhi from the Tonwars.
26	Amargangae	Son of 25; succeeded as a child.
27	Prithwī Deo or Prithwī Bhat or Prithwī Rāj II.	Son of 24; turned out his cousin (26) and died about 1169.
28	Someshwar	A younger brother of 24 and 25; it is doubtful if he ever ruled.
29	Prithwi Rāj III	Son of 28; the last Hindu king of Delhi (1169-93). His son was made Rājā of Ajmer by the Muealmāns, but was turned out by his uncle, Hari Rāj, who later on committed suicide.



List of chiefs of Sirohi (continued).

No.	Name.	REMARKS.
12	Jag Mal ...	He fought on the side of Rānā Rai Mal of Mewār against one of the kings of Delhi—presumably Bahādūr Shāh—in 1474 or 1475, and subsequently married Rai Mal's daughter.
13	Akha or Akhai Rāj I ...	He is said to have built the fort of Lohiāna (now represented by the village of Jaswantpura in Jodhpur) in 1525.
14	Rai Singh ...	He helped to defend Chitor when besieged by Bahādūr Shāh of Gujarāt in 1534, and was killed in a battle with the imperial troops at Bīnmal about 1544.
15	Udai Singh ...	The son of Rai Singh; he succeeded as a minor, his uncle Dūda acting as regent; and died in 1562. Some authorities do not mention him at all.
16	Dūda ...	
17	Mān Singh II ...	A son of Dūda; he died at Abu about 1571, perhaps from poison.
18	Sūrthān ...	A descendant of Lākha (No. 11); the Musalmān historians call him Sarmān or Sultān. He was a reckless and valiant chief who fought in many battles but, though repeatedly defeated, refused to bow his head to the Mughal; some say that he died in 1622, and others in 1610-11.

List of chiefs of Sirohi (continued).

No.	Name.	REMARKS.
19	Rāj Singh ...	The eldest son of Sūrthān ; he ruled for seven or eight years, and was treacherously killed by his minister.
20	Akhai Rāj II ...	He ruled till 1673 ; his son Udai Bhān seized the <i>gaddi</i> for a time.
21	Udai Singh ...	
22	Bairi Sāl I ...	
23	Dūrjan Singh ...	He died in 1705.
24	Mān Singh III alias Umed Singh I.	He ruled from 1705 to 1749. His daughter was married to Mahārājā Abhai Singh of Jodhpur in 1730 or 1731.
25	Prithwi Rāj ...	He ruled 1749—72.
26	Takht Singh ...	,, „ 1772—81.
27	Jagat Singh ...	,, „ 1781—82.
28	Bairi Sāl II ...	,, „ 1782—1808 ; the Jodhpur chiefs annexed a good deal of Sirohi territory.
29	Udai Bhān ...	He ruled till 1816 when he was deposed by the nobles and people ; he died in 1847.
30	Sheo Singh ...	A brother of Udai Bhān ; he was regent of the State from 1816 to 1847, and chief from 1847 to the 8th December 1862, when he died. A treaty with the British Government was concluded in 1823.

List of chiefs of Sirohi (concluded).

No.	Name.	REMARKS.
31	Umed Singh II ...	A son of Sheo Singh ; he died on the 16th September 1875.
32	Kesri Singh ...	The only son of Umed Singh ; he was born on the 20th July 1857, was invested with full powers on the 24th November 1875, and is still ruling. The title of Mahārao was conferred on him as a hereditary distinction in 1889, and he is a K.C.S.I. of 1895 and a G.C.I.E. of 1901.

TABLE No. XLIII.

Population, Sirohi State, 1881, 1891 and 1901.

DETAILS.	1881.	1891.	1901.	REMARKS.
Number of towns	1	1	5	
,, villages	365	396	408	
Total population ...	142,903	190,836	154,544	
Number of males...	76,132	100,052	81,420	
,, females	66,771	90,784	73,124	
,, Hindus	123,633	166,486	112,388	
,, Animists	...	...	18,126	
,, Jains...	16,137	18,513	17,226	
,, Musal-māns.	2,935	5,183	5,938	
,, Christians.	179	504	624	
(a) European and Eurasian.	Separate figures not available.	389	508	
(b) Native ...		115	116	
Urban population	5,699	6,207	23,367	
Population per square mile.	72.76	97.17	78.69	

Percentage of variation in population—

- (i) between 1881 and 1891 + 33.54
- (ii) „ 1881 „ 1901 + 8.15
- (iii) „ 1891 „ 1901 - 19.02

TABLE No. XLIV.

Population of Sirohi State in 1901 by districts or tahsils.

Name of tahsil.	NUMBER OF		POPULATION.		Percentage of variation in population between 1891 and 1901.	REMARKS.
	Towns.	Villages.	Total.	Urban.		
Abu	1	17	5,240	3,488	+ 6·57	
Anādra ... ...	... 14		5,431	...	-31·03	
Bhākar ... ...	... 24		1,681	...	Not available.	
Jhora-Kharāl ...	... 29		17,438	...	-14·11	
Kharāri (Abu Road) ...	1 ...		6,661	6,661	+50·09	This town forms part of no tahsil.
Mandār ... ...	... 59		13,950	...	-25·71	
Magrā ... ...	... 41		19,925	...	-15·61	
Pāmera ... ...	... 48		13,959	...	-27·43	
Pindwāra ...	... 50		15,381	...	-25·59	
Posālia ... ...	... 45		19,411	...	-23·75	
Rohera ... ...	... 31		12,249	...	-32·91	
Sāntpur ... ...	... 43		8,900	...	-22·09	
Sheoganj and Erin-pura.	2 -		7,567	7,567	+11·83	These two places are not included in any tahsil.
Sirohi	1 7		6,751	5,651	- 5·39	
Total for State ...	5 408		154,544	23,367	-19·02	

TABLE NO. XLV.

*Average retail prices (in seers per rupee) of certain food grains
in Sirohi since 1888.*

PERIOD.	Wheat.	Barley.	Maize.	Gram.	Bājra.
1888—90 ...	12	19	20	15	17
1891—1900 (excluding years of famine.)	10 $\frac{3}{4}$	18	17	13	13 $\frac{1}{4}$
1901 ...	10 $\frac{1}{2}$	14	16	13	15
1902 ...	9 $\frac{1}{2}$	13 $\frac{1}{4}$	12 $\frac{1}{2}$	12 $\frac{1}{4}$	12
1903 ...	12 $\frac{1}{4}$	16 $\frac{1}{2}$	18 $\frac{1}{8}$	13	15 $\frac{1}{2}$
1904 ...	14 $\frac{1}{2}$	22 $\frac{1}{8}$	20 $\frac{1}{2}$	17 $\frac{1}{4}$	15 $\frac{7}{8}$
1905 ...	12	17 $\frac{7}{8}$	14 $\frac{1}{2}$	14 $\frac{1}{4}$	14 $\frac{1}{8}$
1906 ...	9 $\frac{7}{8}$	14	12 $\frac{1}{4}$	10 $\frac{1}{8}$	12
1907 ...	9 $\frac{5}{8}$	15	13 $\frac{3}{4}$	12 $\frac{1}{2}$	14 $\frac{1}{2}$
1908 ...					
1909 ...					
1910 ...					
1911 ...					

TABLE No. XLVI

List of the leading nobles of the Sirohi State.

Name of estate.	Title of holder.	Subdivision of sept of holder.	Appro- ximate annual income.	REMARKS.
Nāndia	Rāj Sāhib ...	Sheo Singhot	4,500	Rs.
Manādar	" "	"	6,000	All belong to the Deora
Ajhāri	" "	"	3,000	sept of the Chauhan
Mandār	Rāj Sri ...	Zorāwar Singhot	4,000	clan. The first four
Pādiy	Thākur Rāj Sri	Dūngrāwat	8,000	occupy the front seats
Kālandri	" "	"	5,000	in darbār and receive
Jāwāl	" "	"	2,000	the double tāzim, the
Motāgāon	" "	"	3,000	Mahārao rising both
Nibaj	" "	Lakhawat ...	10,000	on their arrival and
Rohuā	" "	Sangāwat ...	3,000	departure. The next
Bhatāna	" "	Tejāwat ...	1,000	four are styled Sarāyats
Māndwāra	" "	Dūngrāwat	2,000	and sit on the right
Dabāni	Thākur ...	Lakhawat ...	600	and left of the chief;
				they, together with
				Nibaj, also receive the
				double tāzim. In the
				absence of the Thākur
				of Pādiy, his place in
				darbār is taken by
				Nibaj; the two never
				attend together. Rohuā
				and Bhatāna, when
				they come with the
				Thākur of Nibaj, are
				honoured with the
				double tāzim; other-
				wise, like Māndwāra
				and Dabāni, they re-
				ceive the single tāzim
				only.

The only hereditary office-bearer is the Thākur of Pādiy; he binds on the chief's sword when the latter is installed and, on State occasions, sits behind him on his elephant. The tribute payable to the Darbār by the above nobles varies from six to eight annas per rupee of their annual income.

TABLE No. XLVI

List of the leading nobles of the Sirohi State.

Name of estate.	Title of holder.	Subdivision of sept of holder.	Approximate annual income.	REMARKS.
			Rs.	
Nāndia	... Rāj Sāhib ...	Sheo Singhot	4,500	All belong to the Deora sept of the Chauhan clan.
Manādar	... " "	"	6,000	The first four occupy the front seats in darbār and receive the double tāzīm, the Mahārao rising both on their arrival and departure.
Ajhāri	... " "	"	3,000	The next four are styled Sarāyats and sit on the right and left of the chief;
Mandār	... Rāj Sri ...	Zorāwar Singhot	4,000	they, together with Nibaj, also receive the double tāzīm.
Pādīv	... Thākur Rāj Sri	Dūngrāwat	8,000	In the absence of the Thākur of Pādīv, his place in darbār is taken by Nibaj; the two never attend together.
Kālandri	... " "	"	5,000	Rohuā and Bhatāna, when they come with the Thākur of Nibaj, are honoured with the double tāzīm; otherwise, like Māndwāra and Dabāni, they receive the sūlā only.
Jāwāl	... " "	"	2,000	
Motāgāon	... " "	"	3,000	
Nibaj	... " "	Lakhawat ...	10,000	
Rohuā	... " "	Sangawat ...	3,000	
Bhatāna	... " "	Tejawat ...	1,000	
Māndwāra	... " "	Dūngrāwat	2,000	
Dabāni	... Thākur ...	Lakhawat ...	600	

TABLE No. XLVII.

Sirohi Jail.

YEAR.	JAIL POPU- LATION.		Daily average number of sick.	Number of deaths.	Rate of mortali- ty per 1,000.	REMARKS.
	Daily average.	Maxi- mum on any one day.				
1881 ...	43	...	6	...	...	Cost of maintenance Rs. 970.
1886 ...	62	73	9	4	64	
1891 ...	93	119	12	1	11	Cost of maintenance about Rs. 4,000.
1896 ...	133	168	8	8	60	
1897 ...	103	139	5	...	...
1898 ...	79	96	2	2	25	Cost of maintenance Rs. 5,482.
1899 ...	80	108	3	4	50	Cost of maintenance Rs. 5,521.
1900 ...	137	205	6	15	110	Cost of maintenance Rs. 7,300.
1901 ...	112	179	8	6	54	Cost of maintenance Rs. 7,100.
1902 ...	161	209	7	3	19	Cost of maintenance Rs. 8,242.
1903 ...	126	141	8	2	16	Cost of maintenance Rs. 5,594.
1904 ...	118	143	12	...	...	Cost of maintenance Rs. 5,800.
1905 ...	125	152	7	3	24	Cost of maintenance Rs. 4,129.
1906 ...	92	134	4	4	43	Cost of maintenance Rs. 4,340.
1907 ...	96	118	2	...	...
1908 ...						
1909 ...						
1910 ...						
1911 ...						

The jail in use till 1892 had accommodation for fifty-five prisoners; the new jail, opened in February 1892, can accommodate 135. The figures in the last column are for official years, 1881-82, 1891-92, etc.

TABLE No. XLVIII.

Schools in the Sirohi State, 1906-07.

Locality.	Class.	NUMBER ON ROLLS.		DAILY AVERAGE ATTENDANCE.		REMARKS.
		Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	
Abu	Secondary (English).	40	6	36	5	High school for European and Eurasian children; it was till recently under private management. It is now being recognised as a school for boys only, is to be under the control of a Board of Government Officers, and will receive grants-in-aid from Imperial revenues and from the B. B. and C. I. Railway.
"	"	49	29	47	28	Lawrence school for the children of British soldiers; it is maintained partly from Imperial funds, and partly from private subscriptions, fees, and the interest on the endowment.
"	Primary (vernacular).	63	...	52	...	This is kept up from a small fund raised in 1888 and from private subscriptions; the municipality gives a grant-in-aid.
Abu Road	Primary (English).	21	27	21	20	Maintained by the B. B. and C. I. Railway for the benefit of the children of their European and Eurasian servants.

Schools in the Sirohi State, 1906-07 (concluded).

Locality.	Class.	NUMBER ON ROLLS.		DAILY AVERAGE ATTENDANCE.		REMARKS.
		Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	
Abu Road ...	Secondary (Anglo-ver- nacular).	206	10	166	7	High school teaching up to the Matriculation standard of the Allahābād University; it is maintained by the B. P. and C. I. Railways and aided by Government.
Sirohi ...	Secondary (Anglo-ver- nacular).	59	...	43	...	The only educational institution kept for by the Darbār; it prepares pupils for the Rājputā Middle examination and the annual stipendium is about Rs. 1,200.
Total of six schools ...	...	438	72	365	60	In addition there are numerous elementary institutions of the indigenous type, such as <i>patti-shālas</i> , etc., regarding which no particulars are forthcoming.

TABLE No. XLIX.

Hospitals, dispensaries and vaccination in the Sirohi State.

PARTICULARS.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1906.	1907.	1908.
Number of hospitals, etc. ..	6	6	9	8	8	
Number of patients treated ...	(a) 5,146	(a) 11,720	(b) 25,656	35,682	33,970	
Daily average number of—						
(a) In-patients ...	... (a) 5·53	(a) 9·16	(b) 14·29	39·17	42·91	
(b) Out-patients	... (a) 58·50	(a) 73·81	(b) 191·26	253·25	321·52	
Number of operations performed.	(a) 286	(a) 828	(b) 1,342	1,506	1,602	
Number of vaccinators employed.	2	3	5	3		
Number of vaccinations performed.	1,372	5,450	3,811	7,457		
Number of successful vaccinations.	1,336	5,249	3,534	7,368		
Ratio of persons successfully vaccinated per 1,000 of population.	9·35	27·51	22·87	47·67		
Cost per successful case (in pies).	50	19	42	14		

(a) Excluding the Sanitarium and Rājputāna Agency hospitals at Abu, and the Regimental hospital at Erinpura, the returns of which were not published.

(b) Excluding the Sanitarium hospital at Abu, the Railway hospital at Abu Road, the Regimental hospital at Erinpura, and the Palace dispensary at Sirohi.

NOTE I.—The figures regarding patients treated and operations performed in 1907 are fairly complete—see Table No. L below.

NOTE II.—The figures relating to vaccination are for the official years 1881-82, 1891-92, etc.

TABLE No. L.

List of hospitals and dispensaries in the Sirohi State in 1907.

Hospital or dispensary.	Maintained by.	Accommodation for in-patients.	Number of cases treated.	DAILY AVERAGE NUMBER OF		Number of operations performed.
				In-patients.	Out-patients.	
Adams' Memorial hospital, Abu.	Government and private subscriptions.	12	10,629	6·03	75·73	475
Sanitarium hospital, Abu	Government ...	29	(a) 154	7·66	(a)	(b) 6
Civil hospital, Abu Road	„ and private subscriptions.	4	6,014	1·83	60·98	372
Railway „ „ „	Rājputāna-Mālwā Railway.	7	3,240	2·40	75·70	165
Military „ Erinpura ...	Government ...	45	419	14·99	20·10	(b) 5
Sheoganj hospital ...	Darbār ...	12	7,360	4·36	41·42	442
Crosthwaite hospital, Sirohi.	„ ...	24	6,154	5·64	47·59	197
Palace dispensary, Sirohi	„ ...	...	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
Eight medical institutions ...	...	133	33,970	42·91	321·52	1,662

(a) Indoor cases only ; no record is kept of outdoor cases.

(b) Major operations only ; no account is kept of minor ones.

(c) No registers are kept in this dispensary.

TABLE No. LI.

*Temperature—Bikaner City.
(Observatory 771 ft. above sea-level.)*

YEAR.	JANUARY.		MAY.		July.		NOVEMBER.	
	Mean.	Daily range.	Mean.	Daily range.	Mean.	Daily range.	Mean.	Daily range.
Average for twenty-one years ending 1901.	60.4°	22.3°	95.0°	24.4°	91.9°	18.1°	72.3°	25.4°
1902	... 62.6°	23.8°	96.4°	24.5°	94.2°	19.2°	73.0°	26.8°
1903	... 58.7°	24.7°	94.5°	22.7°	93.6°	17.8°	70.3°	23.6°
1904	... 57.8°	25.2°	96.7°	25.0°	93.1°	19.1°	72.9°	24.2°
1905	... 55.4°	19.9°	99.6°	24.1°	94.3°	19.8°	75.2°	20.5°
1906	... 56.2°	25.8°	98.5°	24.8°	95.1°	19.2°	75.5°	26.4°
1907	... 64.5°	24.6°	92.5°	24.1°	95.6°	18.9°	73.0°	25.0°
1908	... 60.3°	23.4°						
1909	...							
1910	...							
1911	...							

TABLE No. LII.

Temperature—Bikaner City.

PARTICULARS.	Average for 1891— 1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.
Mean of year (8 A.M.)	74·7°	75·2°	75·0°	73·8°	74·5°	73·2°	74·2°	73·1°
Mean maxi- mum.	92·5°	93·4°	93·8°	91·8°	92·7°	91·1°	91·4°	91·2°
Mean mini- mum.	69·1°	69·5°	69·8°	68·4°	69·4°	68·5°	69·6°	68·3°
Mean daily tempera- ture.	81·2°	81·5°	81·8°	80·1°	81·1°	79·8°	80·5°	79·8°
Mean daily range.	24·2° (1)	23·9°	24·0°	23·4°	23·3°	22·5°	21·8°	22·9°
Highest tem- perature.	119·8°	116·9°	115·8°	117·8°	115·4°	117·8°	116·8°	114·0°
Lowest tem- perature.	31·5° (2)	41·1°	39·1°	37·1°	38·1°	31·1°	35·6°	42·0°

(1) in 1897; (2) in 1898.

TABLE No. LIV.

List of chiefs of Bikaner.

No.	Name.	Date, remarks, etc.
1	Bika ...	The sixth son of Rao Jodha of Mārwār ; was born in 1439, left Jodhpur in 1465, conquered most of the country to the north, founded Bikaner city in 1488, and died in 1504.
2	Naro ...	Son of Bika ; ruled for a few months only.
3	Lūnkaran ...	Another son of Bika ; ruled 1504—26.
4	Jet Singh ...	Son of Lūnkaran ; ruled till about 1541, when he was killed fighting against Rao Māldeo of Jodhpur.
5	Kalyān Singh ...	Son of Jet Singh ; recovered Bikaner fort in 1544, joined the imperial army near Delhi, marched with it to Ajmer, was present at the battle near that city in which Māldeo was defeated by Sher Shāh, gave his daughter in marriage to Akbar in 1570, and died in the following year.
6	Rai Singh ...	Son of Kalyān Singh ; he was the first Rājā of Bikaner and one of Akbar's most distinguished generals ; gave his daughter in marriage to prince Salīm (afterwards the emperor Jahāngīr), built the main fort of Bikaner, and died in 1611.
7	Dalpat Singh ...	Son of Rai Singh ; incurred the imperial displeasure, was imprisoned at Ajmer, and was killed while attempting to escape in 1613.
8	Sūr Singh ...	Another son of Rai Singh ; regained the favour of the emperor, and died on service in the Deccan in 1631.
9	Karan Singh ...	Son of Sūr Singh ; in the struggle for empire between the sons of Shāh Jahān, he threw in his lot with Aurangzeb ; subsequently served in the Deccan, where he died (1669).

List of chiefs of Bikaner (concluded).

No.	Name.	Date, remarks, etc.
10	Anūp Singh	Son of Karan Singh ; served with distinction in the Deccan, received the title of <i>Mahārājā</i> , and died in 1698.
11	Sarūp Singh	Son of Anūp Singh ; was born in 1689, and died of smallpox in the Deccan in 1700.
12	Sūjān Singh	Another son of Anūp Singh ; died in 1735.
13	Zorāwar Singh	Son of Sūjān Singh ; died in 1745.
14	Gaj Singh	Cousin of Zorāwar Singh ; died in 1788.
15	Rāj Singh	Son of Gaj Singh ; ruled for only a few days and is said to have been poisoned by his step-mother.
16	Pratāp Singh	Son of Rāj Singh ; ruled for a very short time, when he is said to have been murdered by his uncle, Sūrat Singh.
17	Sūrat Singh	Uncle of Pratāp Singh ; usurped the <i>gaddi</i> in 1788, captured Bhatner in 1805, concluded a treaty with the British Government in 1818, and died in 1828.
18	Ratan Singh	Son of Sūrat Singh ; died in 1851.
19	Sardār Singh	Son of Ratan Singh ; did good services during the Mutiny and received the Tibi <i>pargana</i> as a reward ; died 16th May 1872.
20	Dūngar Singh	Succeeded by adoption ; died 19th August 1887.
21	Ganga Singh	Brother of Dūngar Singh ; born 3rd October 1880, educated at the Mayo College (1889-94), invested with full powers in 1898, and is still ruling. He is a G. C. I. E., a K. C. S. I., an A.-D. C. to H. R. H. the Prince of Wales, and an honorary Major in the Indian Army ; he also holds the <i>Kaisar-i-Hind</i> medal of the first class.



- TABLE No. LV.
List of Political Agents of Bikaner.

Name.	Period.	REMARKS.
Captain A. C. Talbot ...	1884—87	
Captain A. P. Thornton ...	1887	(Officiating).
Lieut.-Col. V. E. Law ...	1887-88	(Ditto).
Major A. C. Talbot ...	1888	
Mr. C. S. Bayley ...	1888-89	
Major A. C. Talbot ...	1889-90	
Mr. C. S. Bayley ...	1890—94	
Lieut.-Col. W. Loch ...	1894-95	
Major H. M. Temple ...	1895-96	
Lieut.-Col. H. A. Vincent	1896—98	
Mr. B. Egerton ...	1898	(Officiating).
Lieut.-Col. H. A. Vincent	1898-99	
Captain S. F. Bayley ...	1899-1900	(Officiating).
Lieut.-Col. H. A. Vincent	1900-01	
Mr. T. C. Edwards ...	1901	
Major J. Manners Smith	1901-02	
Major C. F. Minchin ...	1902-03	
Major P. T. Spence ...	1903-04	
Major W. C. R. Stratton	1904-05	
Major A. F. Bruce ...	1905-06	
Major A. L. Duke ...	1906	(Officiating).
Lieut.-Col. W. H. M. Stewart	1906-07	
Major K. D. Erskine ...	1907 to date.	

NOTE.—The names of those who held charge of the current duties for a short time only have been omitted.

TABLE No. LVI.

Population, Bikaner State, 1881, 1891 and 1901.

Details.	1881.	1891.	1901.	REMARKS.
Number of towns ...	6	9	9	
,, villages ...	1,733	1,959	2,101	
Total population ...	509,021	831,955	584,627	The census of 1881 was not synchronous.
Number of males ...	293,650	440,046	306,384	
,, females ...	215,371	391,909	278,243	
,, Hindus ...	436,190	724,940	493,534	
,, Musalmāns	50,874	80,029	66,050	
,, Jains ...	21,943	26,268	23,403	
,, Sikhs ...	...	630	1,481	
,, Christians...	14	21	95	
Urban population ...	77,806	119,323	117,267	
Population per square mile.	21.8	35.7	25.1	

Percentage of variation in population—

(i) Between 1881 and 1891	...	... +63.44
(ii) ,, 1881 ,, 1901	...	... +14.85
(iii) ,, 1891 ,, 1901	...	... -29.73

TABLE No. LVII.

Population, Bikaner State, 1901.

District or nizāmat.	Area in square miles.	NUMBER OF			POPULATION.		Population per square mile.	Percentage of variation in population between 1891 and 1901.
		Towns.	Villages.	Total.	Urban.			
I	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
Bikaner	... 9,779	1	537	194,297	53,075	20	—30·8	
Reni	... 4,755	4	648	175,113	30,236	37	—32·2	
Sūjāngarh	... 3,705	3	436	147,172	31,558	40	—29·5	
Sūratgarh	... 5,072	1	480	68,045	2,398	13	—18·4	
State total	... 23,311	9	2,101	584,627	117,267	25	—29·7	

The figures in column 2, and consequently in column 7, are approximate, but give a fair idea of the actual facts.

TABLE No. LVIII.

Agricultural statistics, Bikaner State, in square miles approximately.

YEAR.	AREA IRRIGATED FROM						REMARKS.	
	Net area cropped.	CanaLs.	Tanks.	Wells.	Other sources.	Total area irrigated	11	12
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1898-99	6,470	121	4,609	159	1,581	18	...	1
1899-1900	6,457	121	4,638	333	1,365	15	...	1 $\frac{1}{4}$
1900-01	6,457	121	4,718	367	1,251	16	...	7 $\frac{1}{3}$
1901-02	6,457	121	4,223	1,342	771	14	...	11 $\frac{1}{3}$
1902-03	6,612	122	4,959	611	920	10	...	1 $\frac{1}{3}$
1903-04	6,539	119	4,882	606	933	16	...	4
1904-05	6,532	119	4,912	659	843	17	...	1 $\frac{1}{3}$
1905-06	6,521	118	4,936	678	789	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	...	2 $\frac{1}{3}$
1906-07	6,506	118	4,846	432	1,110	13 $\frac{1}{3}$	...	29 $\frac{2}{3}$
1907-08	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0 $\frac{1}{2}$
1908-09	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	43 $\frac{1}{2}$
1909-10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

The table has been prepared from the official publication entitled *Agricultural Statistics of India* (nineteenth and twentieth - four issues); it relates only to *Khâlsâ* lands or those under the direct management of the Darbar. The figures in column 6 are misleading. Previous to 1901-02 they represented the areas prepared for sowing, whether actually sown or not; since then only the areas actually sown have been shown.

TABLE No. LIX.

Areas under the principal crops, Bikaner State, in acres.

TABLE No. LXI.

The Jodhpur-Bikaner Railway (Bikaner section).

DETAILS.	1892.	1901.	1905.	1906.	1907.
Mileage open to traffic.	43·5	157·35	245·35	245·35	245·35
Capital outlay to end of year (in rupees).	9,48,622	48,93,535	51,72,406	52,70,205	55,15,481
Gross working expenses (in rupees).	51,643	1,41,178	3,21,094	(1) 6,18,325	(2) 5,44,236
Net revenue (in rupees).	24,904	1,05,697	5,62,383	4,74,514	3,38,372
Percentage of net revenue on capital.	2·63	2·16	10·87	9·00	6·13
Number of passengers carried.	49,673	143,737	307,943	471,017	560,114
Tons of goods carried	28,111	79,808	141,075	168,852	152,053
Number of live stock carried.	209	426	1,233	868	857

(1) Includes two lakhs placed in a sinking-fund to meet the cost of heavy renewals.

(2) Includes Rs. 1,75,000 placed in the above fund.

TABLE No. LXII.

List of Imperial post and telegraph offices in the Bikaner State in 1908.

OFFICE.	Class.	REMARKS.
Bikaner	Head office.	
Churu	Sub-office	Also telegraph office.
Hanumāngarh	"	
Nohar	"	
Ratangarh	"	Also telegraph office.
Sardārshahr	"	Ditto.
Sūjāngarh	"	Ditto.
Sūratgarh	"	
Anūpgarh	Branch office	
Bhādra	" "	
Bidāsar	" "	
Chhāpar	" "	
Deshnok	" "	
Dūngargarh	" "	
Gangashahr	" "	
Lūnkaransar	" "	
Madh	" "	
Mahājan	" "	
Mirzawāla	" "	
Momāsar	" "	
Napāsar	" "	
Pūgal	" "	
Rajaldesar	" "	
Rājgarh	" "	
Ratannagar	" "	
Rāwatsar	" "	
Reni	" "	
Sūrpura	" "	
Tibi	" "	
Udairāmsar	" "	Closed on 1st February 1908.

List of the principal nobles of Bikaner—(concluded).

Name of estate.	Title of holder.	Clan and sept of holder.	Approximate annual income of estate.	Annual tribute or military cess paid to the Darbār.	REMARKS.
			Rs.	Rs.	
Niman	Thākur...	Rāthor, Bikāwat (Kishan Singhot)	15,000	3,712	
Pūgal	Rao ...	Bhāti, Pūgaliya	20,000	...	
Rājpura	Thākur	Rāthor, Bikāwat (Bhim Rājot)	20,000	6,573	
Rānāsar	...	Ponwār	7,500	...	
Reri	...	Tonwar	25,000	...	
Sāndwa	"	Rāthor, Bidāwat (Manohardāsot)	17,000	4,326	
Sānkhu	"	Rāthor, Bikāwat (Kishan Singhot)	35,000	9,963	
Sāronda	"	Rāthor, Bikāwat (Mandlāwat)	7,000	2,122	
Sidmukh	"	Rāthor, Bikāwat (Sarangot)	18,000	5,299	
Total of twenty-seven nobles			... 4,74,500	1,07,314	

TABLE No. LXV.

Education in the Bikaner State.



For reasons given at once, among figures for vernacular schools in districts

etc., was formerly entered in the returns as one single school, but they have since been shown as separate institutions. Prior to 1904, classes or sections of schools has generally been held to be a separate school. Similarly, many of the latter have for the last three years been shown as separate institutions. For example, no returns by the Darbār; there have always been many private ones of the indigenous type, but they send in

TABLE No. LXVI.

List of schools in the Bikaner State, 1906.

Locality.	Class.	Number on rolls.	Daily average attend- ance.	REMARKS.
Bhādṛa	Hindi primary ...	53	47	All these schools are maintained by the Darbār at an annual cost of about Rs. 31,000. There are in addition numerous institutions of the indigenous type, such as <i>pāth-shālās</i> , kept up by private individuals or communities, but they are not under departmental control. A <i>banika</i> school, it should be explained, is one in which instruction is given in mental arithmetic and the general system of mercantile business and accounts as conducted in Mārwāri characters. It will be seen that more than half of the boys were borne on the rolls of these <i>banika</i> schools. The girls' school at the capital is the only one of the kind in the State.
"	<i>Banika</i> " ...	47	42	
Bhināsar	" " "	88	61	
Bidāsar	" " "	45	37	
Bikaner	Anglo-vernacular secondary	390	332	
"	Hindi book-keeping	26	26	
"	<i>Banika</i> primary ...	211	179	
"	<i>Patwāri</i> school ...	13	13	
"	Police training ...	10	9	
"	Water Nobles' school	68	59	
"	Lady Elgin girls' school	166	94	
Chhāpar	<i>Banika</i> primary ...	36	27	
Deshnok	" " "	67	50	
"	Hindi " "	25	18	
Dūngargark	" " "	27	18	
"	<i>Banika</i> " "	53	36	
Hauumāngarh	" " "	42	30	
Momāsar	" " "	30	22	
Nohar	" " "	72	53	
"	Hindi " "	22	16	
Rājaldesar	" " "	33	22	
"	<i>Banika</i> " "	64	47	
Rājgarh	Anglo-vernacular secondary.	58	52	
"	Hindi primary ...	28	25	

TABLE No. LXVI.

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Bhādرا	Hindi primary ...	53	47	All these schools are maintained by the Darbār at an annual cost of about Rs. 31,000. There are in addition numerous institutions of the indigenous type, such as <i>pāth-shālas</i> , kept up by private individuals or communities, but they are not under departmental control.
"	<i>Banika</i> ,,, ...	47	42	A <i>banika</i> school, it should be explained, is one in which instruction is given in mental arithmetic and the general system of mercantile business and accounts as conducted in Mārwāri characters. It will be seen that more than half of the boys were borne on the rolls of these <i>banika</i> schools.
Bhināsar	" " "	88	61	The girls' school at the capital is the only one of the kind in the State.
Bidāsar	" " "	45	37	
Bikaner	Anglo-vernacular secondary	390	332	
"	Hindi book-keeping	26	26	
"	<i>Banika</i> primary ...	211	179	
"	<i>Patwāri</i> school ...	13	13	
"	Police training ...	10	9	
"	Water Nobles' school	68	59	
"	Lady Elgin girls' school	166	94	
Chhāpar	<i>Banika</i> primary ...	36	27	
Deshnok	" " "	67	50	
"	Hindi ,,, ...	25	18	
Dūngargarh	" " "	27	18	
"	<i>Banika</i> ,,, ...	53	36	
Hauumāngarh	" " "	42	30	
Momāsar	" " "	30	22	
Nohar	" " "	72	53	
"	Hindi ,,, ...	22	16	
Rājaldesar	" " "	33	22	
"	<i>Banika</i> ,,, ...	64	47	
Rājgarh	Anglo-vernacular secondary.	58	52	
"	Hindi primary ...	28	25	





- List of schools in the Bikaner State (concluded).

Locality.		Class.	Number on rolls.	Daily average attendance.	REMARKS.
Rājgarh	...	Banika primary ...	61	54	
Ratannagar	...	" " "	50	36	
"	...	Hindi " "	31	22	
Reni	...	" " "	38	29	
"	...	Banika " "	36	23	
Sardārshahr	...	" " "	75	61	
"	...	Hindi " "	25	20	
"	...	Anglo-vernacular secondary	45	37	
Sūjāngarh	...	" " "	22	24	
"	...	Hindi primary ...	25	13	
"	...	Banika ...	100	71	
Sūratgarh	...	" " "	62	45	
"	...	Hindi ...	31	23	
Tibi	...	Urdu ...	12	12	

Thirty-eight schools ... 256 1,520

TABLE No. LXVII.

Hospitals and dispensaries in the Bikaner State.

PARTICULARS.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1906.	1907.
Number of hospitals and dispensaries.	2	15	17	18	18
Number of patients treated.	3,326	(b) 54,626	(f) 123,123	(i) 122,605	(i) 122,283
Daily average number of—					
(a) In-patients ...	11	88	(f) 81	(i) 76	(i) 74
(b) Out-patients ...	45	567	(g) 1,137	(i) 886	(i) 886
Number of operations performed.	364	4,817	8,128	8,751	9,351
Expenditure by the Darbār.	Rs. 1,039	(a) 21,015	(e) 32,197	(i) 46,543	(i) 37,347

(a) Excluding cost of the hospital attached to the jail, which is charged to that institution.

(b) Excluding patients treated at the Agency dispensary—number not available.

(c) Excluding figures for the Agency, Dūngargarh and Palace dispensaries and the Jail hospital, which are not available.

(d) Excluding operations (if any) performed at the Agency, Dūngargarh and Palace dispensaries.

(e) This is the cost of eleven institutions only; cost of those mentioned in (c) *supra* is not known.

(f) Excluding figures for Dūngargarh and Imperial Service camel corps hospitals.

(g) Excluding figures for Dūngargarh, Imperial Service camel corps and Jail hospitals.

(h) This is the cost of fourteen institutions only, i.e. of all save the three mentioned in (g) above.

(i) Figures for Palāna colliery dispensary are not available.

TABLE NO. LXVIII.

List of hospitals and dispensaries in the Bikaner State in 1907.

Hospital or dispensary.	Accommodation for in-patients.	Number of cases treated.	Daily average number of		Number of opera- tions per- formed.	Maintained by.
			In-patients.	Out-patients.		
Bhādra hospital ...	7	4,377	2·03	30·11	127	All are maintained by the Bikaner Darbār.
Bhagwān Dās hospital, Bikaner.	70	28,629	39·43	289·02	3,061	
Ganga Risāla hospital, Bikaner.	20	2,376	5·56	14·50	28	
Central jail hospital, Bikaner.	11	1,701	0·42	22·79	...	
Agency dispensary, Bikaner.	...	3,148	...	20·51	41	
Palace dispensary, Bikaner.	...	8,791	...	24·07	353	
Bhagwān Dās hospital, Churu.	15	9,042	6·16	69·60	694	
Dūngargarh hospital	5	5,510	...	15·09	129	
Hanumāngarh hospital.	7	4,172	2·56	27·50	439	
Hanumāngarh railway dispensary.	...	1,380	0·13	10·84	26	
Nohar hospital ...	7	6,818	1·45	53·07	614	
Palāna colliery dispensary.	...	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	
Rājgarh hospital ...	7	7,722	5·96	38·40	698	
Ratangarh ,	7	7,298	2·01	49·17	602	
Reni ,	7	3,780	0·96	37·80	375	
Sardārshahr ,	7	7,473	3·38	47·19	670	
Sūjāngarh ,	7	12,910	2·19	91·82	1,004	
Sūratgarh ,	7	7,156	1·89	44·13	490	
Total of eighteen institutions.	184	122,283	74·13	885·61	9,351	

(a) Figures not available.

TABLE No. LXIX.

Vaccination in the Bikaner State.

PARTICULARS.	1881.	1891-92.	1901-02.	1905-06.	1906-07.
Number of vaccinators employed	1	15	18	11	11
Number of vaccinations performed.	115	19,361	18,192	23,615	21,906
Number of successful vaccinations	108	19,304	17,953	23,471	21,800
Ratio of persons successfully vaccinated per 1,000 of population.	0·21	23·23	30·71	40·15	37·29
Total expenditure	... Rs.115	1,372	2,635	2,790	2,761
Cost per successful case (in pies)	204	13	28	23	24

